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## NEW AUSTRALIAN GOVT DUE

Mr. Menzies To Form Cabinet This Week  
OUTLINE OF POLICY

Melbourne, December 11.

Mr. Robert Gordon Menzies, leader of the victorious Liberal-Country Party Coalition in the Australian elections, is expected to fly to Canberra on Tuesday, when the Governor-General, Mr. W. J. McKell, is expected to ask him to form a new Government.

The defeated Prime Minister, Mr. Joseph B. Chifley, leader of the Labour Party, is expected to tender his resignation to the Governor-General tomorrow.

Mr. Menzies told a press conference here: "As the results come in it is increasingly clear that the defeat is not a narrow one but a very heavy defeat of the Government. It seems pretty clear that the new Government will have a substantial working majority."

Rejoicing  
In London  
Tory Circles

London, December 11. British Conservatives rejoiced heartily last night at the defeat of Australia's Labour Government.

Officials of Britain's Labour Government, from Prime Minister Clement Attlee down through the ranks, kept discreet silence.

Conservatives figured the joint victory of the Liberals and the Country Party in Australia will give them a sort of psychological advantage in Britain's forthcoming general election.

Britain's election date has not yet been set by Mr. Attlee. The voting must come by next July and can come anytime before.

"I rejoice in the wisdom of Australia," said Lord Woolton, Chairman of the Conservative Party Organisation. He noted also that New Zealand recently overthrew a Labour government.

"In both Australia and New Zealand, the young countries of the world, they have tried Socialism and found it out," said Lord Woolton.

"They now know from experience that it just doesn't bring contentment and a higher standard of living."

Lord Woolton predicted Britain will come to the same conclusion.

—Associated Press.

CAF Bomber  
Lands Here

A Chinese medium bomber made an emergency landing at Kai Tak airport yesterday while en route to Hainan Island from Chengtu.

The Chinese Air Force aircraft, which was a B-25 Mitchell, was reported to have run out of petrol.

It took off from Chengtu at about 9.30 yesterday morning, according to a Royal Air Force officer, the navigator made an error in charting the plane's course.

The plane landed here at about 3 p.m. Her crew of eight and 30 other passengers including women and children were not permitted to leave the airport.

## The Weather

At 6.00 a.m. (2 p.m. HKST) the typhoon is centred about 150 miles NE of Manila, moving NW at 10 m.p.h. A deepening depression is moving into the Pacific to the E of Hokkaido, with a trough extending to Southeast of Japan. Pressure is high over E China and the Yellow Sea, and relatively low over Southern Indo-China.

Today's Forecast: Fresh E and NE winds, clearing in afternoon.

Yesterday's Weather:—

Maximum: 82.5 deg. F.

Minimum: 61.0 deg. F.

Bombfall: 2.3 hours.

Relative Humidity: 75%.

Wind Direction: Total since Jan. 1—

2028.5 mm. = 80.2 in. as against an average of 2125.5 mm. = 83.7 in.

Readings at:—

10 a.m. 10.15 a.m. 1.15 p.m. 4.15 p.m.

Equine: 80.07 81.97 80.00 81.97

Rel. Humidity: 89 81 76 77

Sea Point: 81 81 81 81

Wind Direction: 10 p.m. 81 by 5

Wind Force: 11 11 knots

Time: 11.15

High: 80.00

Low: 61.00

Sea: 2.3

## Basic Principles

Mr. Fadden, "small town boy" who made good as the Country Party leader, said at Surfers Paradise, Queensland: "The basic principles of Mr. Menzies and his policy were more than vindicated by the sane vote of the people."

"Naturally I am delighted with the result. The verdict shows the core of Australia is sound. Australians will go so far and no farther and the Anzac (Australian and New Zealand Corps of World War I) spirit still prevails."

Mr. Chifley, the defeated Premier, also said: "I congratulate my colleagues on their splendid efforts. To hundreds of thousands of men and women throughout the country who gave so much in the Party's cause, offer grateful thanks on behalf of the Party and myself."

Mr. Casey said that the vote was against Socialism, which would not be a panacea for all evils. New Zealand and Australia had rejected Socialism. It now remained for the electors in the United Kingdom to give their verdict.

The two Representatives in the House who did not fall voting Members were those for the Federal Territory of Canberra, and the Northern Territory. There were only 75 seats in the 1946 Parliament, but there has been a complete redistribution of constituencies. Canberra had a seat for the first time.

He added that another important factor was that the two Opposition parties had conferred well and achieved complete unanimity on the issues to place before the electorates and had kept to these issues.

"For the first time we presented a joint policy," he said.

Mr. Chifley, commenting on the election result today, said: "It is the decision of the people. I have no complaints to make."

Dr. Herbert Evatt, the Minister of External Affairs in the defeated Labour Government, said in a statement in Sydney: "The verdict expressed in seats is against Labour. But an overall analysis, especially in New South Wales, will probably show that Labour still retains the confidence of a majority of the people."

When the results of the election seemed clear, Mr. Menzies issued a joint policy statement, in which he said that the Liberal-Country Party Coalition was pledged to outlaw the Communist Party in Australia.

He said it would also purge Government departments, Government undertakings, and registered trade unions of Communist office holders.

**Bank Act**

The Coalition was also pledged to repeal the controversial Bank Nationalisation Act, which the Privy Council, the Commonwealth judicial body in London, declared invalid this year.

The Coalition policy provides for the introduction of a restricted form of compulsory military training. Mr. Menzies did not give details, but promised to return to free enterprise, the removal of controls, budgetary and financial measures to stimulate investment, and to establish a board to control the Commonwealth Bank.

This leader of the Country Party, Mr. Arthur Tadden, in a supplementary policy speech, promised the removal of petrol rationing, and undertook to spend A\$250,000,000 for the development of Australian industry.

Primary producers were promised guaranteed minimums in future prices for at least 10 years and told that they would be consulted at all stages of the negotiations for overseas marketing of their products.

Mr. R. G. Casey, former Governor of Bengal, is expected to be Minister of External Affairs in the new Government.

It was believed there would be no independent members in the new Parliament.

**Smaller Cabinet**

Mr. Menzies would have Mr. Fadden as Deputy Prime Minister and Treasurer, according to political observers.

The Menzies Cabinet, it was generally expected, would be smaller than Mr. Chifley's.

A member of the Cabinet who was trailing as the New South Wales' count closed for the night, was Mr. W. J. Scully, Vice-President of the Executive Council.

Other members being pressed were the Defence Minister, Mr. John J. Doherty, in Victoria, whose opponent was Mr. Hubert Opperman, former World Champion cyclist, and the Agriculture Minister, Mr. R. T. Pollard, in Victoria, who was considered by observers as by no means certain to return.

Mr. Arthur Calwell, the Immigration Minister, was returned with a large majority in a safe Labour Melbourne constituency.

The latest figures for the constituency were: Mr. Calwell 21,643; Mr. McGinness, Liberal, 8,017; Mr. McLaron, Independent, 710.

—Reuter.

**CHINESE KILLED BY FALLING CRATE**

An unidentified Chinese man aged about 30, died in Queen Mary Hospital yesterday after he was hit on the head by a falling wooden crate while he was walking on Queen's Road near the Sincere Company building.

The accident occurred shortly after 3.30 p.m. yesterday. The man was rushed to the hospital immediately after. He died at 5.20 p.m.

**CHINESE NAVY ISSUES WARNING**

Taipei, December 11. The Chinese Navy warned today that ships intentionally running the Nationalist blockade do so at their own risk.

A Navy Headquarters spokesman criticised shipping companies which he said "tried to break through the Nationalist sea patrol for selfish gains."

He said that in the future the Navy may take the chances and attack such ships, summarily for selfish gains.

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Duce's Daughter  
In Paris

Edda Ciano, daughter of Mussolini and widow of his Foreign Minister Count Ciano, leaves the Folies Bergere revue in Paris, with her fiancé M. Capuano. He is a jeweller in Rome and, financial backer of the newspaper for which Edda works.—A. P. Photo.

Two Airline  
Officials  
Die In Crash

The former general managers of CNAC and CATC, who defected to the Chinese Communists on November 9 from Hong Kong, are reported to have died in a blazing airplane crash near Lanchow last Friday, according to unconfirmed reports.

Thirty-six Communist officials and airline employees are also reported to have died, including the former chief pilot of CNAC, Mr. Gordon Poon.

According to reports, Colonel C. L. Chan, former general manager of CATC and Colonel C. Y. Liu, former general manager of CNAC, left Peking in the two-engine defunct Conqair with 36 other passengers and crew on board.

Over Lanchow, the plane lost altitude suddenly, and smashed into the side of a mountainous paraspit, killing all on board.

On November 9, the two airline officials left Hong Kong on board the Conqair, and instead of flying the plane to Lanchow, they flew it to Peking.

Ten other CNAC and CATC aircraft defected to the Communists at the same time.

A CAT official said yesterday that if the reports are true, the crash demonstrates that it takes more than airplanes to operate an airline service.

He added: "I have heard of the crash from Chinese sources, and it demonstrates that running an airline takes highly-skilled organization, maintenance and pilots to keep it running."

"The report does not surprise me at all," he added.

**Decisions To Help**

"These decisions will also help to strengthen the United Nations itself because they provide for the development and use of additional tools of international administration, investigation, and consultation. The Assembly is thus furnishing an armory of peace, with new weapons against war."

Mr. Cooper noted that Indonesia is approaching nationalism and added, "I hope that at the fifth session we will be able to welcome as colleagues the representatives of the United States of Indonesia."

Mr. Cooper said that he is completing the fourth year of his five-year term as Secretary General, and that the meeting of the General Assembly has demonstrated the capacity of the United Nations to do constructive work for the progress of people toward a better life. It has taken decisions which will help hundreds of millions of human beings.

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General Assembly  
Session Adjourns

Flushing Meadows, December 10.

The fourth session of the United Nations General Assembly adjourned its 12-week session today with a declaration from President Carlos Romulo that it has neither yielded to despair nor acknowledged failure in its efforts to achieve world peace.

President Romulo was joined in his tribute to the Assembly by the Secretary General, Trygve Lie, who praised the world organization for "furnishing an armory of peace, with new weapons against war and poverty and inferior status."

The American delegate, John Sherman Cooper, speaking in the absence of Mr. Warren Austin, Chief of the American delegation, told the Assembly, "We have made progress in many issues but the problems which confront us are profound. These problems will be resolved only by our patience, by our hard work and by our constant desire to keep working together toward their solution."

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TAKE THE CHILDREN TO...

# TOY LAND

Perhaps the gayest thing about this coming Christmas is the news that toys — all the irresistible toys of pre-war — are coming back again. Here on the Mezzanine Floor you will find toys to please all ages.

## \* "HI-SPEED" SCOOTERS—

Strong, sturdy metal frame — in 2 sizes

## \* ROULETTE WHEELS—

A real attraction at the party

## \* "AUTO-MAGIC" PICTURE GUN—

A trigger action gun that projects pictures on a screen — complete with 7 films.

## \* J. POLICE OUTFIT—

Everything within from badge, whistle and truncheon to handcuffs, gun and goggles.

## \* X'MAS CRACKERS—

Mead & Fields famous novelty crackers.

## \* ELECTRIC TRAINS—

Made by Dublo—scale models of actual trains.

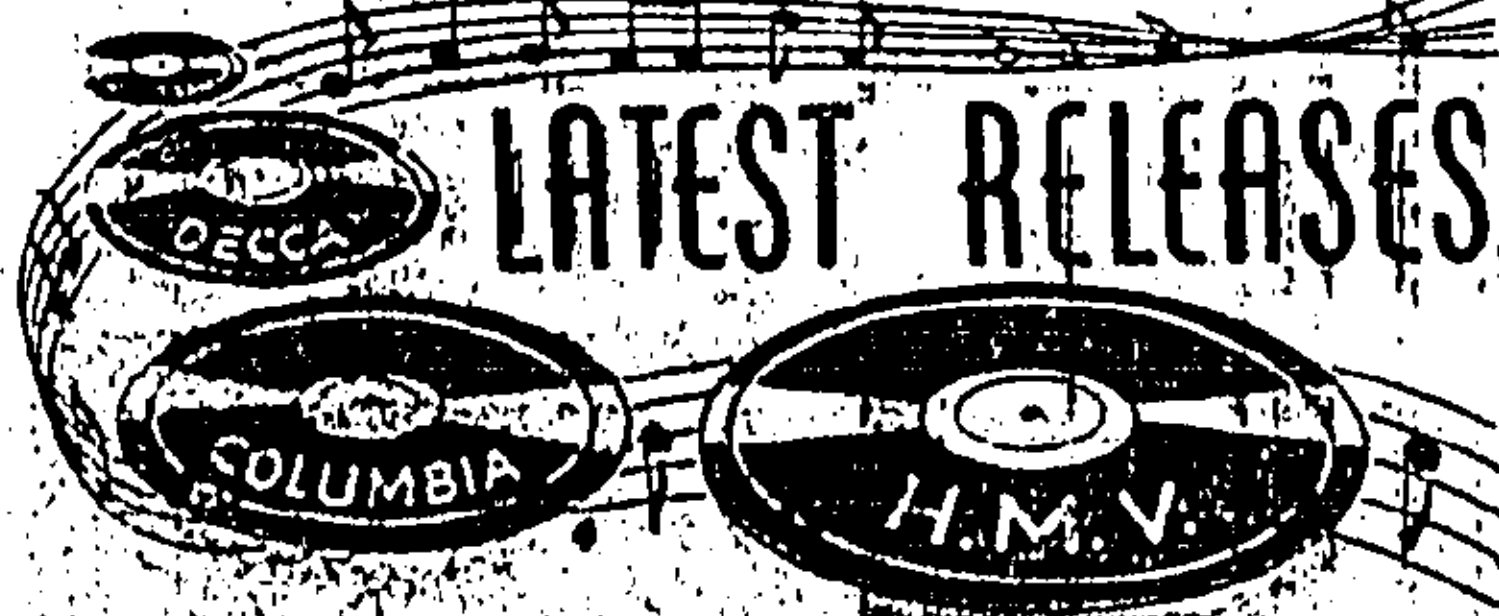
CHOOSE ANY TO MAKE YOUR CHILD & OTHER CHILDREN HAPPY

**James Crawford's**  
MEZZANINE FLOOR



**White Rose**  
Your PERSONAL LOTION  
SO REFRESHING  
SO FRAGRANTLY ROMANTIC

LISTEN TO THE



IN MOUTRIE'S NEW  
Controlled-Air Sound-Proofed  
LISTENING LOUNGES!

It's a new Moutrie you'll see if you come in now. Restful lounges where you can listen to the records you want for the Xmas season — all around the fascinating of music and fine instruments that make it!



**Moutrie**  
FOR MUSIC LOVERS

# COLONY EXPORTING TEXTILES TO BRITAIN

Hong Kong is exporting locally-made textiles to the United Kingdom—for the first time in the Colony's industrial history.

A buyer who arrived here recently to investigate the textile field indicated that his orders alone may total some 10,000,000 yards of cotton cloth.

## Sino-British Orchestra's Concert

The Sino-British Orchestra, under its conductor, Dr. S. M. Bard, will give the second concert of its 1949-50 season this week.

A series of four concerts has been planned. The second appearance of the Orchestra, this year will take place on Thursday at the Diocesan Boys' School, and on Friday at St. Stephen's Girls' School, Lyttleton Road.

The concert will start at 8.30 p.m.

Mr. Harry Talbot (baritone) will render a group of songs, with Miss B. M. Bleheno as accompanist.

Tickets at \$5, \$3, \$2, and \$1, each may be obtained from S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd., Chater Road.

The main item of the evening will be Haydn's so-called London Symphony, No. 104 in D Major. Of all the symphonies, Haydn ranks equally with Mozart as being easy to understand.

The London was composed in 1793, when Haydn was 63 years of age, and received its first performance at a benefit concert in London in the same year.

In his previous symphonies, such as the Clock, Military and Surprise, Haydn had been sparing of his use of the clarinets in the scores, and as Ralph Hill explains it "It was probably because Haydn felt he ought to make use of this expressive instrument, but that he found it difficult to incorporate it into the method of orchestral writing he had cultivated over a period of so many years."

Consequently the original score of the London Symphony found clarinets scored only in the first movement. Later, they were incorporated into the score of the remaining three movements, although whether this was on Haydn's instructions or not, it is difficult to say.

The whole work comprises four movements, each of which exemplifies Haydn at his best. With Correll, Roger Quilter and Bizet represented in the same programme, patrons may be assured of excellent musical fare at these concerts.

## Atomic Fuel Energy For A Lifetime

Rochester, New York.

December 10.

The time may come when a single purchase of atomic energy fuel will last you a lifetime and you can bequeath it to your children still undiminished.

The prediction was made to the National Academy of Sciences by Dr. D. G. Suits, Director of Research, General Electric Company. He heads the first atomic electric power plant now being built by General Electric for the Atomic Energy Commission.

There is one "if," Dr. Suits said, namely, whether the uranium you burn can be made to reproduce as much or more fuel while you use it. The prospects are fair, but not yet developed.

Dr. Suits said atomic power is still decades away, because of the many unsolved technical problems.

He predicted that US\$200,000,000 will have to be spent in building experimental atomic power plants before it will be possible even to judge the economic value of atomic energy.

Associated Press.



Mr. U. Tat Chee, Vice Chairman of the Hong Kong Chinese Manufacturers Union.

Other factories are already working on orders received direct from United Kingdom dealers.

This encouraging news for Hong Kong textile industry was included in a broadcast last night over Radio Hong Kong (relayed by Rediffusion) by Mr. U. Tat Chee, Vice-Chairman of the Hong Kong Chinese Manufacturers Union.

Popularly known as Hong Kong's Ginger King, Mr. U. Tat Chee spoke about the seventh annual Chinese Products Exhibition to be formally opened on Thursday by the Governor.

He said: "By the kind permission of the Military Authorities and assistance from the Colonial Secretary, we are fortunate in being able to hold our Annual Exhibition on the same site as in previous years."

"It is an ideal site and most central, next to the Peninsula Hotel in Kowloon."

"I am glad to tell you that the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, has kindly consented to perform the opening ceremony at 4 p.m. on December 13."

"The show will be open for 19 days from December 15 to January 4, daily from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m., including Sundays and holidays."

### Bigger Show

"This year's show will be bigger than last year's with 427 stalls against 228, 210 exhibitors against 170 of last year and 44 different categories against the previous 33."

"Not only will this year's Exhibition be bigger but there will be a greater variety of products on display showing improved quality and new designs. Prices will also be comparatively lower than those of last year."

"We extend to you our invitation to visit the Exhibition to see for yourselves the progress we have made in the manufacture of Hong Kong products in the past year."

"It will be worth while. If you are a merchant or exporter you will be more than benefited by your visit and will be able to find more products for trading."

"We specially extend a cordial invitation to exporters to visit the Exhibition and ask for their close co-operation for the promotion of export of Hong Kong products."

"If you find difficulty in making inquiries from the different stalls or are unable to secure the desired information, there will be the Union's Foreign Trade Service Department there to help you."

"This Department will be established in the office building inside the Exhibition. If it is not convenient for you to wait for the desired information, just leave your name and address and the Department will attend to your request and send all particulars to you at a later date, free of charge."

"Some maintain that the machinery of the Hong Kong factories is old, and not of modern design. This is true but it is also correct that many factories have installed new machinery and others are continuously following their example."

"As a result, we are able to produce faster and the cost of production is relatively reduced. We shall soon be able to compete with the rest of the world."

### UK Orders

"You will be surprised to hear that we have recently received a number of orders for textiles from the United Kingdom, where textile manufacturing is world known."

"A buyer from the United Kingdom has recently arrived in the Colony and wishes to place orders which may reach 10 million yards for cotton cloth from the Hong Kong factories."

"Mr. E. G. A. Grimwood, the London Agent of the Hong Kong Government is here for three weeks, chiefly in connection with the Hong Kong products and will return to London to promote further sales of Hong Kong goods to England and to the Continental countries, where he assures me there is a good market for Hong Kong goods."

"I once more extend our invitation to you to come to the Exhibition. Please remember the date — from December 15 to January 2."

## Crew Keeps Up Picketing

The crew of the ss. Teh Hu of the Teh Wu Shipping Company, with the exception of the master and seven others who are remaining on board the vessel, continued picketing the premises of Manager NG Chung-ah throughout Saturday night and all day yesterday.

A spokesman of the 64 men who were posted outside the flat in King Kwong Road, Happy Valley, said yesterday that they meant to stay there indefinitely until they could get NG or his representative to meet with their representatives and discuss terms. The spokesman added that they did not wish to impose harsh terms but wanted only what was allegedly due to them. They could get NG or his representative to meet with them first food and clothing. When they first began their vigil in front of the house, the Police came but, after warning them not to break anything or cause any disturbance, they were allowed to remain.

Yesterday the seamen received gifts of rice, cigarettes, bread, tea, milk and sugar from the Chinese Seamen's Union in Hong Kong and also from the Chinese employees of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

## DRAFT RESOLUTION AT LAUSANNE

Lausanne, December 10.

A draft resolution, "demanding an immediate inquiry into the possibility of establishing a European Institute for the exchange of scientific knowledge and for the peaceful application of atomic energy in everyday life" was approved today by the Commission on Institutes of the European movements conference on culture in Lausanne.

The conference, which began here last Thursday, is being attended by some 20 delegates representing more than 20 European countries. The conference ends on next Monday.—Router.



A little girl trying out her luck at one of the many stalls at the 73rd annual "Al Fresco-Fete" of the Society of St. Vincent de Paul, held at the St. Mary's School compound yesterday.

## Favourable Impression Of New Traffic Rules

The new traffic regulations which came into effect last Monday have generally created a favourable impression among both motorists and pedestrians.

Mr. V. E. Ferrier, Honorary Secretary of the Hong Kong Automobile Association, told the "China Mail" that he was very favourably impressed, and commended the traffic authorities on the efficient manner in which they have handled the situation.

"I am giving my personal opinion only, but I believe most members of the Association agree with me," said Mr. Ferrier.

The silent zone and the pedestrian crossings are among the good features of the new regulations, also the special car parks for owner-driven cars, but Mr. Ferrier is of the opinion that chauffeur-driven vehicles should be allowed the use of these parks also, in the evening.

### Left-Hand Drive

Mr. Ferrier was, however, not in favour of the new traffic indicators which are to be fitted to all cars, which he thought unnecessary and a backward step.

"Here again this is my personal opinion, because I know some members of the Association are in favour of these indicators," said Mr. Ferrier.

"I think they are an unnecessary expense to the owners, and detract from the appearance of the American cars many of which are already fitted with blinker lights."

He said that although they had certain disadvantages, particularly when wishing to overtake another car, at the same time, in Hong Kong, where there were so many narrow and winding roads, they also had their advantages, in that with a left-hand-drive vehicle the driver could keep very close to the left hand side of the road. He considered that the advantages were at least equal to the disadvantages.

On the whole the police traffic authorities have, in the opinion of Mr. Ferrier, done a fine job of work. If it were not for the regulations which they brought in from time to time, there was no telling what mess we would be in by now. Few people realised the increasing traffic difficulties the Colony has been up against during the past year.

Mr. Ferrier told the "China Mail" that among suggestions he had put forward, was one providing for footbridges to carry pedestrians from the Star Ferry across Connaught Road and Chater Road, or if this is impracticable to provide roadbridges between Connaught Road and Chater Road to carry traffic above the pedestrians emerging from the Star Ferry.

## WHERE AMERICA STORES HER ATOM BOMBS

Washington, Dec. 10.

A casual remark by a former American Defence Department official set off new speculation today on where America's atomic bombs are hidden.

It started out with the publication of a speech made by Mr. Curtiss Mitchell, who left the Department several weeks ago after serving for some time as its Deputy Director of Public Information.

A Missouri newspaper quoted Mitchell as saying that in the event of war with Russia, the first attack on the United States would probably be directed against "caves in the South West, where atom bombs are stored."

When reporters asked Mr. William F. Friedman, Director of Public Information, whether Mr. Mitchell's reported remarks should be given weight in the light of his former official position, Mr. Friedman said: "The question of the storage of atom bombs is one upon which the department of defence cannot comment."

"I have no knowledge of the basis of Mr. Mitchell's remarks, but I can say that at no time during his services in the department did he have access to atomic energy information," he added.

## AIR ACCIDENT AVERTED

Air accident was averted when two Far East Flying Training School pilots successfully brought their plane safely to ground after the engine suddenly went dead as the aircraft was coming in to land at Kai Tak yesterday morning.

The plane, a Ryan VT-12, was piloted by Mr. Ronald Hardwick and Mr. B. L. Liu. They were about to come in on the runway when the engine of the plane suddenly began dying off. A quick check revealed that the oil tube had broken and that oil was flooding the aircraft. Meanwhile the plane was losing speed. The skilful manoeuvring by the pilots however, brought the aircraft down without further incident.

## SEVEN KILLED IN TRAIN CRASH

Prague, December 10. Seven passengers were killed when an express train crashed into a goods train today at Lipnik Nad Bečvou (Moravia), the official news agency reported tonight. Eighteen passengers were injured, gravely, nineteen slightly and material damage was considerable.—Router.

## St. Vincent De Paul Bazaar

The Society of St. Vincent de Paul held its 73rd annual "Al Fresco-Fete" in the compound of St. Mary's School, Austin Road, yesterday.

The function, the purpose of which was to raise \$50,000 for charitable works, was officially opened by Mrs. Eva Orrel Griffin, who was presented with a bouquet by a little girl.

Throughout the day crowds, including many children, packed the spacious compound which was lined with gaily decorated stalls of Al Fresco-Kadabra, Hook, a Fish, Drink a Beer, Riddle Range, Marble Bingo, Hoopla and other games.

Andy Tildalgo and his 16-piece Hong Kong Musicians' Union Band provided modern and classical music for the occasion, while Miss Cora Bellcher of the Girls' Gender-vocal selections.

Members of nine units of Hong Kong and Kowloon Boy Scouts and Girl Guides, including members of the Services Rover Crew headed by Gerald Constable, were on hand to help.

## Personalia

General Ma Hung-kwei, former Governor of Ninghsia province, arrived here from Taipei by a Civil Air Transport aircraft yesterday.

General Ma told reporters that he came here to pay a visit to his family. He further said that he will return to Taiwan within a few days' time.

## BIRTHDAY WISHES BY COMMAND

Beijing, December 10.

All school children in the Soviet zone were ordered today to send birthday greetings to Premier Joseph Stalin.

The East German government ordered that the letters in honour of the Generalissimo's 70th birthday on December 21 are to be addressed to "Dear Josef Stalin; genius of humanity and teacher of the youth." The Western licensed Berlin press reported.—Associated Press.



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SOFT LUSTROUS

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- FUR LINED COATS.
- SOOCHOW BROCADE TRIBUTE SILKS.
- OLD EMBROIDERED ARTICLES.

FOR YOUR SELECTION

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HEAD OFFICE, 323 YATES ROAD, SHANGHAI



## HONG KONG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

Commencing Monday, 12th December, the INTERNATIONAL CAR CLEANERS (E.L. Harris) HONG KONG & KOWLOON

operating under the supervision of the HONG KONG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

will maintain Patrol and Car Cleaning Service at the JORDAN ROAD FERRY, KOWLOON,

daily from 8.00 a.m. to 6.00 p.m.



## Reminders

## Today

11/2 Canton and Macao Steamship Co., Ltd. annual general meeting, Queen's Building, 11.30 a.m.

HK Schools Musical Association Concert by Miss Reimer, (Piano recital) at St. Paul's College, 8 p.m.

European YMCA, Whist Drive 8 p.m.

Crown Land Sale, PWD Office, CSO Building, 3 p.m.

St. Andrew's Church Women's Guild meeting, 10 a.m.

HK Singers' rehearsal, St. John's Cathedral hall, 5.30 p.m.

HK Women's International Club Club Night for Services, 7.30 p.m.

## Coming Events

**TOMORROW**

HK Rotary Club luncheon talk by Mr. S. H. Pang, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m.

Nine Dragons Services Club Dinner, 8.30 p.m.

European YMCA, Bridge Drive 8 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY**

The H. meeting, 50, Macdonell Road, 8.30 p.m.

Nine Dragons Services Club Dinner, 8.30 p.m.

Bellevue Public School, Prize Day, 11 a.m.

Chorus Services Club opening by the Governor, Murray Parade Ground, 6.15 p.m.

HK Schools Musical Association concert by the Simsbury Orchestra at Biscuit Boys School.

## KLN TONG GARDEN CITY CLUB TENNIS TOURNAMENT

The following are the results of Kowloon Tong Garden City Club Tennis Tournament matches played yesterday:

**Singles Handicap**

Szeo Bick beat Albert Chan 6-2, 6-3.

K. S. Cheung beat H. E. Kwok 6-4, 6-5.

**Singles Championship**

K. L. Wu beat H. K. Kwok 5-7, 6-4, 6-3.

**Doubles Handicap**

C. C. Lee and C. F. Lee beat N. G. Ng and C. M. Chung 6-1, 6-1, 7-5.

**Doubles Handicap (semi final)**

C. C. Lee and C. F. Lee beat H. K. Kwok and H. C. Kwok 6-3, 6-4.

**Doubles Championship**

Szeo Bick and K. Lam beat Y. K. Ng and C. M. Chung 6-1, 6-2.

## KCC AMERICAN TENNIS TOURNAMENT A GREAT SUCCESS

The American Tennis Tournament at the Kowloon Cricket Club yesterday was featured by a record attendance. So many were present for the games that the tournament had to be divided into two groups, the Red Section and the Blue Section, the winners of each playing off for the prize.

Mrs. Fletcher and Mr. Chubb winners of the Blue Section finally defeated Mr. Baker and Miss J. Walls of the Red Section and were awarded the prize by Mrs. Goodwin at the conclusion of the tournament.

Whiters of the body prizes were Mr. W. Cowie and Mrs. Butlerworth of the Red Section and Miss James and Mr. L. F. Stokes of the Blues.

After the presentation of prizes, a tea dance was held and enjoyed by the players, members and their guests.

## DROBNY WINS "VICTORIAN" TENNIS TITLE

Melbourne, December 11. Jaroslav Drobný, self-exiled Czechoslovakian tennis star, won the Victorian singles title yesterday by defeating Billy Sidwell, Australian Davis Cup player, 6-3, 6-3, 11-9. Associated Press.

## IRELAND BEATS SCOTLAND 5:2

Aberdeen, December 11. In the amateur international soccer match here yesterday Ireland beat Scotland by five goals to two after leading by two goals to nil at half-time. Reuter.



## ATTENTION

## to SNUFF-BOTTLE

Collectors & Dealers Large quantity of stock for sale, and supplies of snuff, pipes, etc.

Business hours: 10-12 a.m. (Wed. & Thurs.) 12-5 p.m. (Sunday Only)

Write for an appointment DUNT KING

171, Gloucester Road, Opposite Wanchai Ferry

## Liverpool's Defeat By Huddersfield Biggest Shock In Home Soccer

London, December 10.

Wintry conditions provided the setting for today's soccer programme in which surprises were confined to League matches.

The biggest shock in the League games concerned Liverpool's loss to Huddersfield. Liverpool had played 19 games since the start of the season without defeat, but lowly Huddersfield halted its sequence.

There were no shocks in the 17 second round Cup-ties and where non-League clubs got through to join the first and second Division teams for Monday's third round draw they did so by beating other non-League sides.

Liverpool and the inspiration of a goal in four minutes and half by two to one at half-time, though constantly pressed by Huddersfield. Then the Yorkshire side, equalised with a penalty and a titanic battle for the mastery ended with Huddersfield forcing through McKenna a minute from the end of the match.

So Liverpool lost their chance of equalising Preston North End's record of 23 League matches before defeat, a performance Preston accomplished 41 years ago.

## An Unhappy Day

Fortunately for Liverpool, hope of carrying on the League championship most of the other evening F.A. Division teams also experienced an unhappy day.

Of the first fixtures in Division I, Wolverhampton were the only club not beaten and they dropped a home point to Bolton. Manchester United, Arsenal and Burnley all went down in away matches.

Charlton supporters were given more cause to think of Derby County as the Charlton bogey team, as with the inside forward drive and Steel in brilliant form, Derby won on Charlton's ground for the fourth time in succession. In these post-war meetings Derby goal tally is 17 to 5, yet four seasons ago Charlton beat Derby in the Cup and by four goals to one.

When Ted Ringer, Everton's goal-keeper turned out today against Sunderland, he made his 129th appearance in League games, equaling the record of Shinnie Scott of Liverpool. He was not on the winning side, however, as Everton conceded two goals.

## Not At Best

Although not at their best, Tottenham Hotspur gained their fifth successive victory and increased their second division lead to nine points.

A big win for Sheffield United at Hull and their neighbours, Sheffield Wednesday, a good turn as Wednesday beat West Ham and jumped above Hull into second place.

At the other end of the Second Division, teams are fighting hard to improve their positions and the last five all secured a point today.

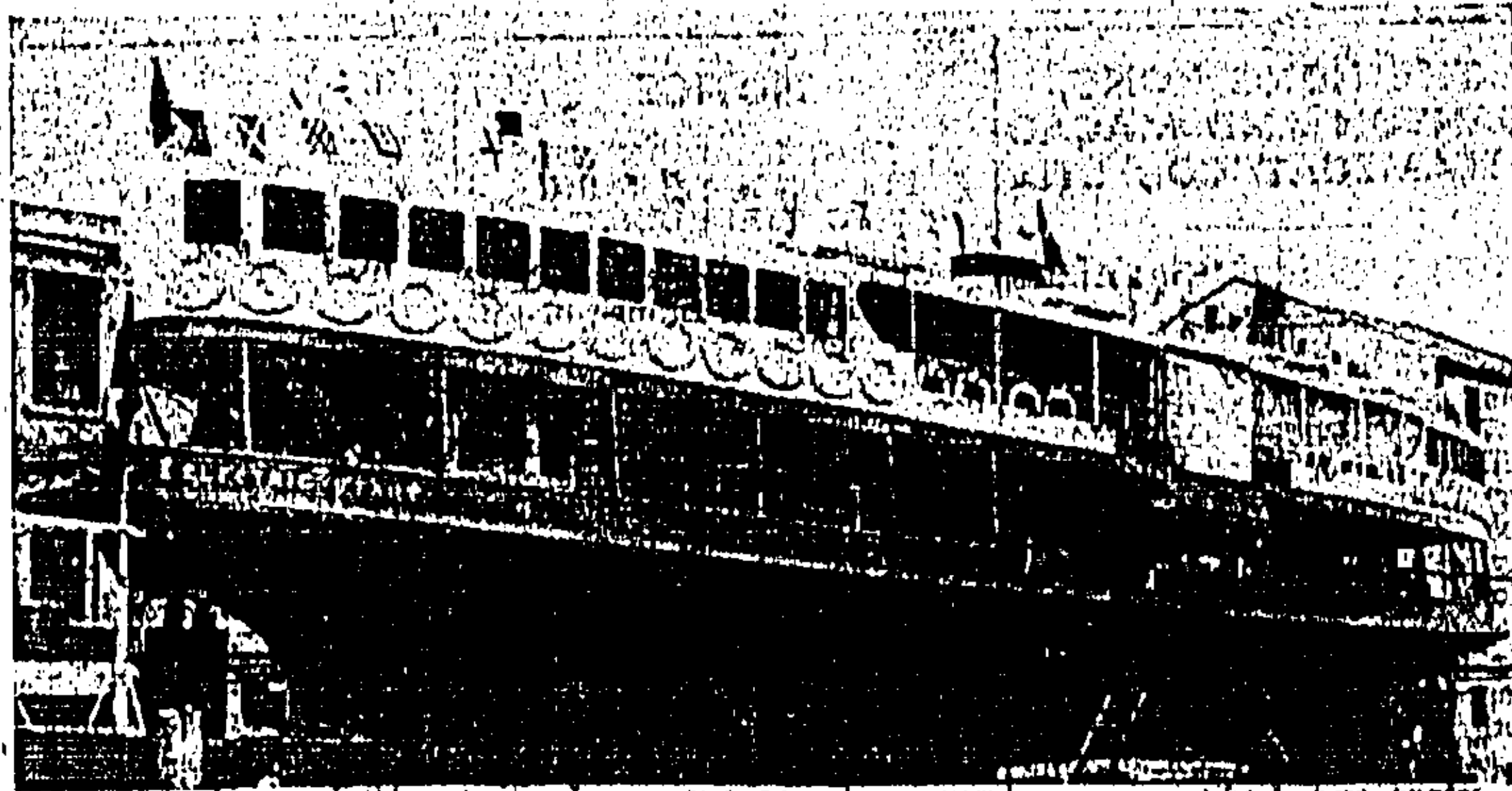
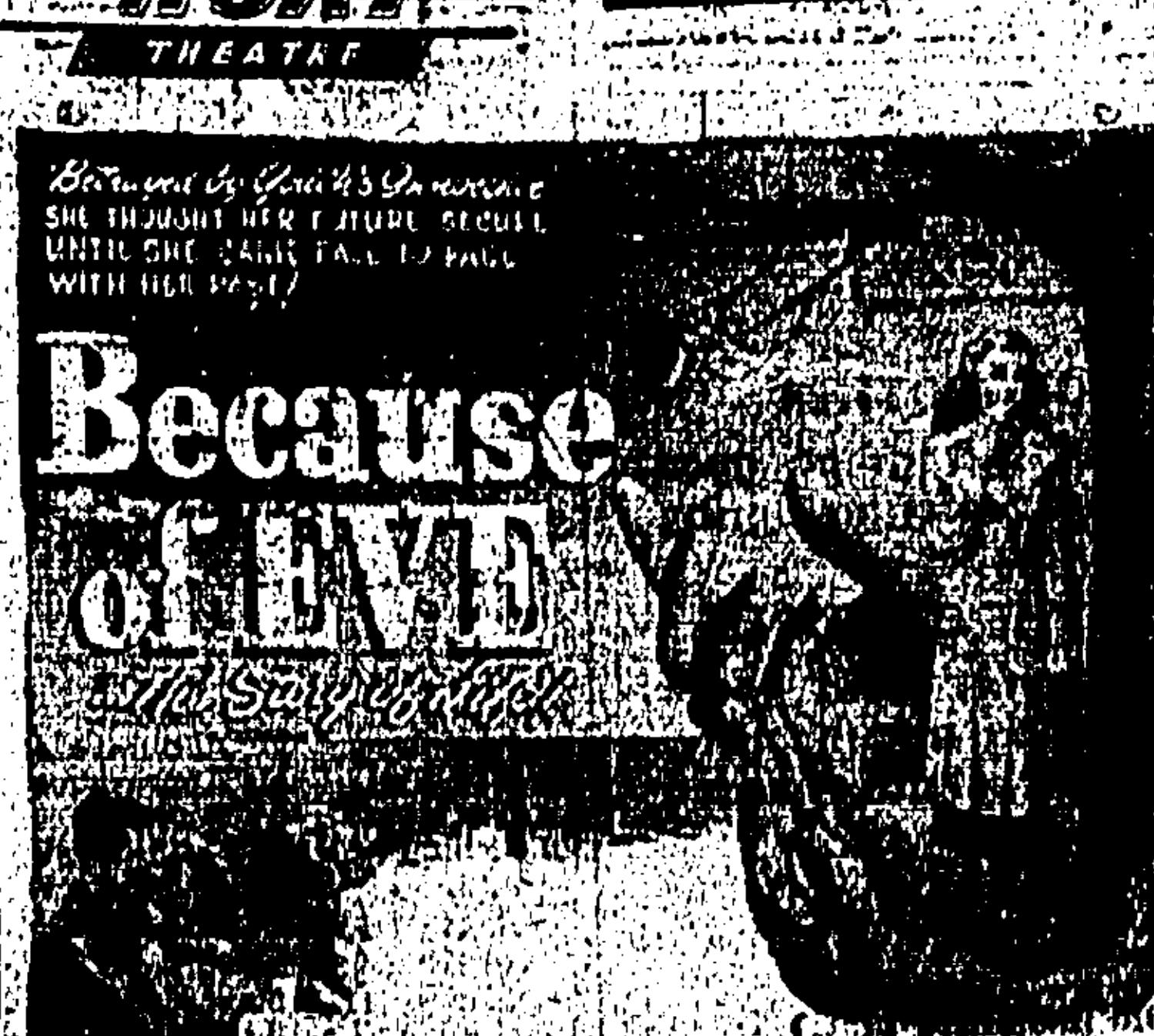
The keen struggle between the two Nottingham clubs to become the prominent side in the league continued to go the way of the county. Following their defeat of the Forest last week in the League, they passed into the next round of the Cup at the expense of Rochdale, whereas the Forest were beaten at home to be eliminated from the Cup.

Both Nottingham teams were down at half-time but the county staged a stirring second half rally and a typical Lawton goal brought victory.

Returning to Cup play, last season's giant-killers Yeovil were two goals up in 20 minutes against Gillingham, another good Cup lighting side.

Weymouth disposed of Hereford U., while Chelmsford, Nuneaton and Macclesfield last night were all to have a chance of surviving as they are concerned with a replay during the next week. Reuter.

## COMMENCING WEDNESDAY AT THE



Daily traffic across the Harbour should be greatly eased next Wednesday when the Star Ferry Company's secondhand ship, the "Electric Star" comes into commission again. Picture above shows the "Electric Star" after her christening by Mrs. C. L. Terry last Saturday. (China Mail Photo.)

## Madcaps Play Salisbury Sound To A 4-4 Tie

(By "GRANDSTAND")

Hundreds of spectators stayed out in the gathering darkness yesterday to watch the Madcaps play Salisbury Sound to a 4-4 tie in the Senior League feature softball game. The game was called off by Plate Umpire Y. C. Mei after the eighth inning had commenced.

Ben Fiori, for Salisbury Sound, gave a splendid pitching exhibition as he fanned 11, six of his victims falling in the first two innings.

In the other Senior League games, Jaguars nosed out Pandas 7-6 aided by a second inning uprising in which Edo Noronha poked out a three bagger with the bases loaded.

St. Joseph's held Chung Hwa to only single marker in their 1-1 triumph, in which they blasted out a total of 16 base hits.

Canadians shutout Cumbancheros 7-0 as Kassa Nazarin hurled no-hit ball for six frames. George Lee who started the game allowed two blows which were unproductive.

Baseballers failed to turn out a full team for the second time this season and forfeited to Overseas, while Dare-devils had a scratch line-up after calling on several junior leaguers, in succession.

St. Teresa chalked up an early lead to emerge victors over Frank Cleary's Americans by 9-5.

In the Ladies League, Canadians massacred Pirates 24 while St. Teresa had things their own way as they triumphed 24-8 over McTyclearns.

The Salisbury Sound-Madcap scuffle attracted a large crowd who were out at the Recreation Diamond long before game-time.

**Hurled Brilliantly**

They were not disappointed as Ben Fiori of the Navy outfit hurled brilliantly to handout Easter Hollands' Madcaps for three chapters, the only one to get on base in the meantime being Sid Hollands, who was given a life on a Fitchell's wild heave to first. Hollands was left stranded.

Salisbury Sound worked methodically in the first to manufacture a run on an error, a walk and Fitchell's sacrifice fly to left field.

The gobs chalked up another in the second when Yardley staged a hit was advanced on Archibald's sacrifice dump and romped home on a wild pitch.

Two more markers in the third blows gave them a four run lead, but Madcaps fought their way back into the game when Ben Fiori singled for an infield single—the only Madcap hit of the game—to reach first base.

A wild throw over second base on Sequiera's steal resulted in the first Madcap run.

A brilliant double-play in the fourth, smothered a Salisbury Sound scoring threat. McLaugh-

## Week-End Results At A Glance

MEN'S SENIOR LEAGUE	
St. Teresa	9 Americans 5
St. Joseph's	13 Chung Hwa 1
Dare-devils	2 Pandas 16
Jaguars	7 Pandas 0
Canadians	7 Cumbancheros 0
Baseballers	0 (game forfeited)
U.S. Navy	1 Madcaps 1
(game called during 8th inning)	
MEN'S JUNIOR LEAGUE	
Griffins	3 Overseas 8
Braves	0 Blackhaws 14
Acas	0 Jaguars 11
Spartans	5 Delaware 2
Rexes	10 Pandas 3
LADIES SENIOR LEAGUE	
Canadians	20 Pirates 4
LADIES JUNIOR LEAGUE	
St. Teresa	24 McTyclearns 8

## La Salle Wins Boys' 'A' Division Athletic Title

Chalking up 50 points, La Salle College Boys' "A" Division, won the Fifth Annual Hong Kong and Kowloon Inter-Schools Athletic Meet Championship at Caroline Hill yesterday, while St. Mary's carried the honour for the girls with 49 points.

Johnny Bragg of La Salle broke another record yesterday when he ran the 200 metres in 23.8 seconds. Last year's record, held by Lam Hui-king of Tsk Ming, was 25.1 seconds.

The other record shattered at yesterday's finals was the Girls' 80 Metres Low Hurdles made by Miss Mai Shun-ngan of St. Mary's in 15.3 seconds.

The meet was held under the sponsorship of the South China Athletic Association and was participated in by 110 athletes representing 28 schools.

At the conclusion of the meet, Mr. Kwok Chan presented prizes to the winners.

## Results In Points

Boys: "A": La Salle 50; Ling Ying 38; St. Joseph's 28.

Boys: "B": Pul Ching 41; Wah Yon 38; Ling Ying 16.

Boys: "C": St. Joseph's 31; Pul Ching 23; St. Louis 0.

Girls: "A": St. Mary's 49; Pul Ching 38; Ling Ying 14.

Girls: "B": Kowloon Tong 21; Pul Ching 19; Tuk Ming 11.



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\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
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BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## WANTED KNOWN

TAMARA MAY Room 503 Peninsula Hotel Just Received Consignment of Coats, Suits, Blouses, Skirts, Gold and Silver Bags, Gold and Silver Evening Bags, Costume Jewelry. Also in stock large selection Evening Gowns, Cocktail and Day Dresses. Orders Taken.

WHY LIMP about with a painful corn or ingrowing toenail when a visit to Beten's expert chiropodist can put you right? Consult Beten's Beauty Salon, 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

RENOMMEE DRESSES 503, Victoria House, Wyndham Street, Christmas Sale. All Prices Reduced by 25%.

CARPETS, Rugs, Upholstery, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURA-CLEAN SERVICE OUREALCAN COMPANY, DEERFIELD, ILL. U.S.A. Agent: George Lin & Co., 202 Bank of East Asia Building Tel: 24408.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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CARPETS & RUGS.—Genuine Peking and Tibetan, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes Come and inspect at the China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co., Wholesale & Retail, Room 8-9 Lucky Apartment Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" Advanced Variations taught "Specialities" Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug (Jive). Enquiries (1-3 P.M.)—Tony Hudson, 512, China Building.

## FOR LEASE

To approved tenant, Gentlemen's two-family home on Castle Peak Road, for long term lease. Modern conveniences. Double garage. H. H. A. Phone 50434, 8.30 A.M. to 12.00 Noon, Except Saturday.

## CAR FOR SALE

VAUXHALL 18 (Velox) carefully owner-driven 6000 miles, running perfectly. Owner leaving colony. \$7,500, or nearest. Box No. 507 "Sunday Herald"

## FOR SALE

OUR SERVICE begins with your purchase. Our projection-room, splicing and editing equipment is at your disposal, free of charge. Film Depot, 3rd floor, Marina House, 17/19 Queen's Road, C., Telephone 32153.

NEW SHIPMENTS of Toys, Xmas Tree Decorations, Novelties, Christmas Cards, Baby Gift Sets, Powder Compacts, French Perfumes, Toffees and Chocolates just arrived. Reasonable prices please call early at Room No. 4th Floor, King's Theatre Building.

SELECT apartment residence in good locality, Kowloon, with 3 large and 2 small self-contained apartments. All modern conveniences. Will sell with or without adjoining vacant lot of approximately 5000 square feet. Vacant possession about July 1950. R. H. A. Phone 50434, 8.30 A.M. to 12.00 Noon, Except Saturday.

OUR stocks of Beautiful Dresses must be sold regardless of cost. Please call "Lazelle" 8 Pedder Street, entrance Lazarus Optical Store.

FINE 2-story property on corner lot in select locality, Kowloon, containing 1 Ground Floor apartment with all conveniences, 1 large First Floor apartment of 13 rooms with 3 full baths and 2 half baths. Accommodation for two or three families. Available for vacant possession by February 1, 1950. Will sell with or without adjoining vacant lot of approximately 5000 square feet. R. H. A. Phone 50434, 8.30 a.m. to 12.00 noon, Except Saturday.

## THE HONG KONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE is hereby given that the ONE HUNDRED and TWENTY FIFTH ORDINARY MEETING of Shareholders in the Company will be held at the Office of the Company, Queen's Building, Victoria, Hong Kong, on Monday, 12th December, 1949, at 11.30 a.m. for the purpose of receiving a Report of the Directors, together with a Statement of Accounts, and Re-electing Directors and Auditors.

The Share Register of the Company will be closed for the transfer of shares from the 5th to the 12th December, 1949, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

H. DA LUZ, Secretary.

Hong Kong, Nov. 28, 1949.

## HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting of HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY LIMITED, will be held on Friday, the 30th day of December, 1949 at noon, in the Board Room of the Company, FOURTH FLOOR, TELEPHONE HOUSE, HONG KONG, for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Board of Directors for the financial year ended 31st December 1948, and electing one Director.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 17th December to the 30th December 1949, both days inclusive.

Dated this 8th December 1949.

By order of the Board.

S. GROVE, Secretary.

14, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong.

## NOTICE

## A.A. GUN PRACTICE

The Military authorities announce that A.A. gun practice will take place from Brick Hill gun site on Monday 12 December, Tuesday 13 December, Wednesday 14 December and Thursday 15 December 1949 between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 p.m. each day.

This will result in bursts over the sea South of Lamma Island and South of Stanley Peninsula. Arrangements have been made for the patrol of areas affected in order to ensure that vessels, ships, aircraft and persons are not exposed to danger.

## NOTICE

## THE CHINA COAST NAVIGATING AND ENGINEER OFFICERS' GUILD

A meeting of the Management Committee will be held at the office (third floor), Union Building, 21 Pedder Street, at 4 p.m., on Monday, December 12, 1949.

GEORGE T. LLOYD, General Secretary.

Hongkong, Dec. 10, 1949.

## NOTICE

## THE CHINA COAST NAVIGATING AND ENGINEER OFFICERS' GUILD

A SPECIAL GENERAL MEETING of Guild Members will be held at the office, (third floor), Union Building, 21 Pedder Street, at 6 p.m., on Monday, December 12, 1949, when a resolution will be submitted approving of the two Revised Rules circulated to members recently.

GEORGE T. LLOYD, General Secretary.

Hongkong, Dec. 10, 1949.

## HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.

Real Estate Brokers and Valuers

A beautiful residence consisting of two five-roomed apartments, situated at 22nd Street, 1000 feet above sea level, facing the sea. Fully furnished.

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## NOTICE

## REGISTRATION OF PERSONS—WARNING TO THE PUBLIC

All members of the staff of the Registration Branch of this Department who may have been issued with Personal Cards, signed by me, bearing their names, personal reference numbers, signatures, photographs and thumb prints. Any person who state that he is a member of the staff of the Branch, or who may take any action purporting to be authorized by me, should be asked to produce his Personal Card for inspection. If any such person should fail to produce his Personal Card on request, or should produce a card not bearing the particulars mentioned above, the matter should be immediately reported to the Police.

(Sgd.) W. G. WORMALD, Commissioner of Registration.

Registration Branch, Department of Statistics.

December 10, 1949.

## POLICE NOTICE

All holders of arms licences are reminded that their licences are due for renewal on January 1, 1950. Renewal fee: \$20.

Applications for renewal should be made to the Officer-in-charge of Arms, Central Police Station. Failure to apply for renewal of licences by January 31, 1950, may result in prosecution and confiscation of the arms.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

December 12, 1949.

## NOTICE

It is hereby notified that the following licences expire on 31.12.49, and are due for renewal on 1.1.50:—

Public Entertainment Licences, Public Dance Hall, Money Changer, Marine Store Dealer, Auctioneer, Massage Establishment, Printing Press, Public Billiard Table.

Applications for renewal of these licences should be addressed to The Secretary, Police Headquarters, New Oriental Building, 2nd floor, immediately.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

December 10, 1949.

## HONG KONG KENNEL CLUB

At the meeting of the H.K.K.C. Committee on the 9th December, it was decided after further consideration to cancel the forthcoming Dog Show which was limited to the Island of Hong Kong only.

Apart from insufficient entries to justify the services of an overseas Judge, the Committee unanimously feel that with the continued increase in rabies such a Show would be inadvisable.

The approximately one hundred Exhibitors who have already paid their entry fees, can obtain return of same on application to the Hon. Secretary—H.K.K.C.

## LANE, CRAWFORD, LIMITED

## NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

Notice is hereby given that an Interim Dividend of One Dollar per share and a Bonus of Fifty Cents per share on the Company's Issued Capital has been declared payable on December 15, 1949, free of tax.

The Share Transfer Books will be closed from Thursday, December 1, 1949, to Thursday, December 15, 1949 (inclusive) for the purpose of the preparation of Dividend Warrants.

Dividend Warrants will be issued at the Registered Office of the Company, 1st Floor, Telephone House, Hong Kong, between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Thursday, December 15, 1949.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL & CO., Secretaries.

November 10, 1949.

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## CARNIVAL By Dick Turner



"No wonder you get interference aiming it straight toward town—you know we always go west on B avenue to avoid traffic!"

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE By Shepard Barclay

FOIL THEIR UNBLOCKING

"Two can play at that game" is a slogan used in many different ways in connection with sports and games of all kinds. It applies with interesting fitness to bridge. Sometimes, if you watch a particular deal contested at various tables, you will find that tactics used successfully by one player were employed in reverse by the opponents at the other table. That is especially so with unblocking plays. A clever defender may get away with such a manoeuvre, at one table, whereas at another a smart declarer makes such tactics fruitless.

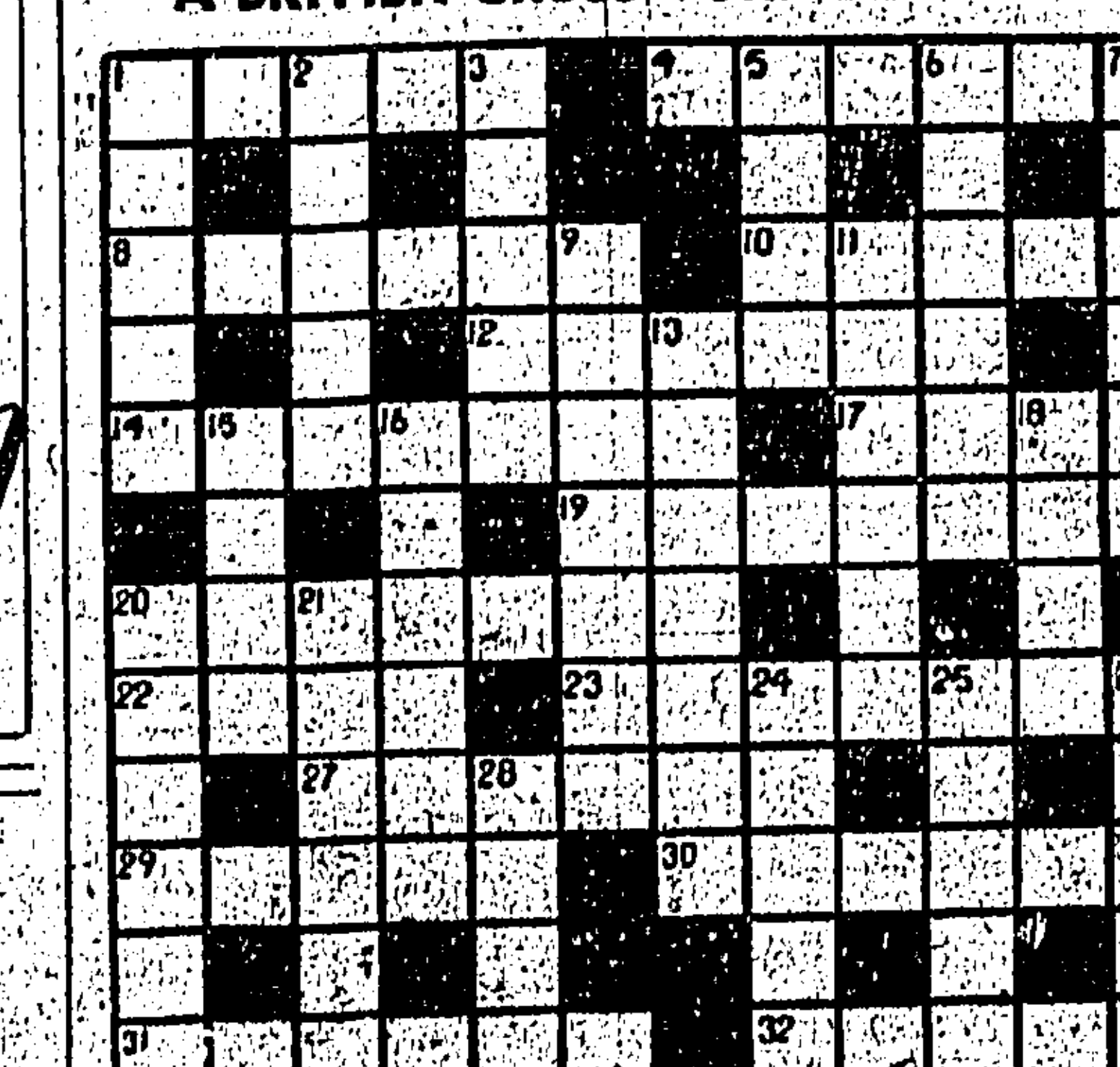
Now diamonds appeared the best chance to restore the lead to East, so West returned his 7, the 10, J and A playing. The club Q was now called. If West had put on his 4, the next trick would have been his with the J. But that keen defender put the 4 on the Q. When South next played the 9 and hoped West had the 10, East produced that important little honour. He followed it with two set-up hearts to beat South two tricks.

A brighter North prevented that coup. When he took the third heart, he also next led the club 6. But he did not put on a high one from dummy; he played the 8. Now the jig was up. West could never regain the lead. West got that cheap trick with the J and a later one with the A, but he could not put his partner in again, so the declarer made his contract.

Tomorrow's Problem

What is the basic reason for the hold-up play, which explains its effective use in suit contracts as aptly as in No Trump contracts?

## A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across

1 Encounter. 2 In this place. 3 Idle talk. 4 Tower. 5 Ventilated. 6 Decisive moment. 7 Irish lark. 8 Appearance. 9 Entertained. 10 Sing like a boat. 11 Mad. 12 Support for pictures. 13 County. 14 Rocky. 15 Dainty bit? 16 Walked obliquely. 17 Lady of rank. 18 Mad. 19 Enchantment. 20 Support for pictures. 21 Covered way. 22 Seek to persuade. 23 Lair. 24 All.

Down

1 Enchantment. 2 Support for pictures. 3 County. 4 Rocky. 5 Dainty bit? 6 Walked obliquely. 7 Lady of rank. 8 Mad. 9 Enchantment. 10 Support for pictures. 11 Covered way. 12 Seek to persuade. 13 Lair. 14 All. 15 Giant. 16 Demons. 17 Authentic. 18 Frustrate. 19 Covered way. 20 Seek to persuade. 21 Lair. 22 All. 23 Lair. 24 All.



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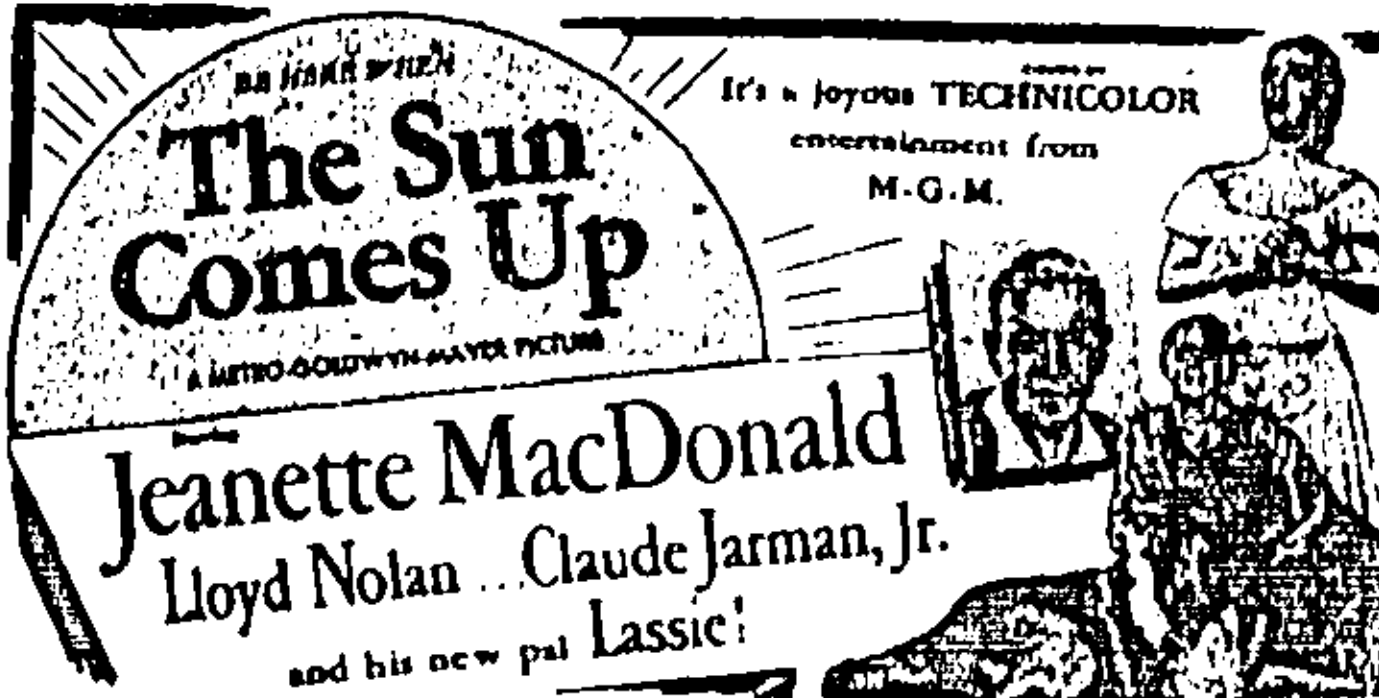
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"THE SWEDISH FOOTBALL MATCHES IN HONG KONG"

**JAPANESE, TWO OTHERS  
RECEIVE 1949 NOBEL  
PRIZES AT STOCKHOLM**

Stockholm, December 10.

A Japanese, a Canadian and a Swiss today were presented the 1949 Nobel Prizes for scientific achievement.

From a flower-adorned podium in Stockholm's Concert House, the prizes were presented to Dr. Hideki Yukawa, Japanese member of the Columbia University faculty, Mr. William Francis Glauque, Canadian born U.S. member of the University of California faculty, and Dr. Walter Rudolf Hesse of Switzerland.

**Hyderabad Allegation  
"Nonsense"**New Delhi, December 9.  
Mr. Rao Bahadur Vapal Pangunni Menon, the Indian States Ministry Secretary, today characterized reports that 4,000 people in Hyderabad State are confined in a concentration camp as "absolute nonsense."

He said that there are no concentration camps at all in Hyderabad, or "for that matter anywhere in India."

According to the latest official returns from the Hyderabad Government, there are fewer than 800 persons detained under the Public Safety Act, and no person detained without a prima facie case, Mr. Menon added.

Referring to the "death sentence on 30 Hyderabad patriots," the Secretary said that no person had been sentenced to death for political reasons.

Before and shortly after the new regime in Hyderabad last year, there were large-scale disorders in the State. Many persons were arrested and tried by a special tribunal of three judges.

Fifty-eight persons were found guilty of violent crimes and murder and sentenced to death.

Mr. Menon said the condemned prisoners appealed to the Hyderabad High Court and the matter is now sub-judice. The trials were conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Hyderabad penal law, and every facility was given the accused to put a defence and examine witnesses, he added.

**COMMUNISM'S  
DANGER TO  
WORLD SCIENCE**Stockholm, December 10.  
Professor Carl Skottsberg, President of the Swedish Academy of Science, warned that Communism is jeopardising the international character of science.

Without mentioning Russia by name, Professor Skottsberg deplored that scientists have been compelled to abjure what they know to be true, and to renounce all international co-operation.

Professor Skottsberg was the main speaker at the Nobel Banquet which followed the ceremonial awarding of the Nobel prizes in the Grand Concert Hall in Stockholm.—United Press.

Dr. Yukawa was awarded the Physics Prize for his postulation of the meson, the matter which holds electrons and protons together in the atom. Dr. Glauque won the Chemistry Prize for his studies of the actions of atoms at temperatures of extreme cold, near absolute zero.

The Medical Prize went to Dr. Hesse and his co-worker Dr. Egas Moniz, for their development of the prefrontal lobotomy, a brain operation intended to help some of those who are mentally ill. No prize in literature was awarded this year.

The prizes are awarded annually from a trust established by the will of Mr. Alfred Nobel, Swedish inventor of dynamite. Mr. Nobel died in 1896 and the prizes have been awarded since 1901.

Seated in the front row at today's ceremonies with Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf were Crown Princess Louise, Princess Sibylla, Princess Ingeborg, Princess Margaretha of Denmark, Prince Bertil and Prince Wilhelm. The hall was filled with an audience of nearly 2,000 and included government officials and the diplomatic corps.

**Dr. Yukawa Praised**

Dr. Yukawa, who came to Columbia University from the University of Kyoto, was lauded at the ceremony as pioneer of modern nuclear physics, whose work had proved an enormous stimulus in the field of science which produced the atom bomb.

Dr. Yukawa was also praised by a Swedish expert for his great role in bringing Japan to its very high position in modern physical research.

Addressing himself directly to Dr. Yukawa, whose Nobel Prize was the first ever won by a Japanese, the Swedish nuclear scientist, Professor Ivar Waller, of the Ancient University of Uppsala, said:

"In 1937, when you were only 27 years old, you boldly predicted the existence of new particles, now called mesons, which you anticipated to be of fundamental importance for the understanding of the forces acting in the atomic nucleus. Recent experimental work has provided brilliant support for your essential ideas."

**Fruitful Ideas**

"These ideas have been exceedingly fruitful and are a guiding star in present-day theoretical and experimental work on atomic nuclei and on cosmic rays."

You have also contributed much to other problems in basic theory and you have played a great role in bringing your country to its very high position in modern physical research.

"On behalf of the Academy, I wish to congratulate you on your ingenious work. I now ask you to receive your Nobel award for physics from the hands of His Royal Highness, the Crown Prince."

**Final Evidence**

"As Dr. Yukawa had suggested," Professor Waller said, "the study of the cosmic radiation gave the first experimental evidence of the existence of mesons."

This evidence was given in 1937 by Anderson and Neddermeyer and other American physicists. Since that time, the mesons in the cosmic radiation have been very much studied. These investigations have been guided by the theory of Dr. Yukawa."

At the traditional Nobel banquet in the Stockholm city hall tonight spokesmen for Swedish scientists urged this year's winners to spread the true spirit of international science.

Professor C. J. F. Skottsberg of the Academy of Sciences emphasized the importance of Dr. Yukawa's discoveries to the scientific life in Japan.

"Not many years ago the United States and Japan were at war against each other," the speaker said. "Today you (Dr. Yukawa) work happily amidst American colleagues."

Almost 600 guests in the magnificent "golden hall" answered the call for four Swedish cheers for the prize winners. At the honorary table Dr. Yukawa was seated between Princess Ingeborg and the wife of the Swiss Minister, Madame Wallon-De Freudenreich.—Associated Press.

**Economy For  
PI Diplomats**Manila, December 10.  
In line with President Quirino's austerity program, effective immediately, the Republic's network of diplomatic and consular missions abroad will prune down expenses and tighten their belts, it was officially announced today.

A department of foreign affairs order released this week, it was disclosed, enjoined all chiefs of Philippine foreign establishments to observe "stringent" economy measures in the operation of their respective missions.

There will be no more glittering receptions by mission chiefs abroad, the announcement said, adding that the sharp economic knife will cut in on such items of expense like the travel of heads of missions, and freight and purchases of supplies and equipment.—Reuter.

**Blum Speaks  
On Socialist  
Problems**

Paris, December 10.

M. Leon Blum, the French Socialist elder statesman, who presided at the opening session of the European Social Congress here today, said that the rise of Socialism had been accompanied by the growth of the new difficult and dangerous problem of Socialist participation in governmental power within the framework of capitalist regimes.

Socialists must, he said, preserve great unity within their respective parties and countries and remain faithful to the doctrine of democratic Socialism and maintain the closest contacts between the world's working classes. For these reasons the Socialist International should be revived. The Congress is being held in camera.

M. Luis Levy, permanent representative in Britain of the French Socialist Party, told newspapermen that today's session was devoted to a discussion of ways and means to make the Socialist International a reality. Relations with the Italian Socialist Party would be discussed tomorrow.

He stated that a news agency report from Hanover that the modification of the Ruhr Statute was on the Congress agenda was false. Not only would the Ruhr Statute not be discussed but no German questions were on the agenda. German questions would be discussed after the Congress by the representatives of the Socialist Parties of France, Britain and Germany only.—Reuter.

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### PACTS WHICH TARRY

The New Zealand Prime Minister-elect has revived the call for a Pacific Pact. If it is right to have an Atlantic Pact, then a Pacific Pact would be a logical development of the same idea, he said. His Government would help Britain to recover her leadership in world affairs.

Undoubtedly a Pacific Pact will come in due course. But there are hesitations and reservations in India and Washington which have yet to be resolved. In his recent broadcast from New Delhi on his tour of the United States and Canada, Pandit Nehru said India didn't want to join what he called the Power bloc, because she didn't wish to add to the fear complex which now exists throughout the world. He declared his trip involved no treaties, commitments or bindings, but something more binding than these—understanding of each other.

That understanding was no doubt built upon the synthesis he expressed in his inaugural speech at the Delhi conference on Indonesia early in the year. "We represent the ancient civilisation of the East, as well as the dynamic civilisation of the West. Politically, we symbolize in particular the spirit of freedom and democracy, which is so significant a feature of the new Asia." His approach is much the same as the attitude of the United States used to be to the problems of principle and defence in Western Europe. Washington may find that a bit awkward, but, however ruefully, certainly understands it. Nevertheless the American example of moral involvement but physical aloofness has ceased to be upheld as a model of effectiveness. Indeed it taught sharp lessons which have now been learned to the full—at least insofar as the Atlantic community is concerned.

The Western Union and the Atlantic Pact did not come into existence full-bodied and full-blooded. They were built gradually, tier upon tier. The same process seems to us to be the best policy to be followed in Asia and the Pacific. After all, the Pacific and Indian Ocean areas are a pretty big proposition to be taken in a single grip. It is surely far better to take each separately and merge the defence systems later on when visibility is a lot clearer in the China and Japan Seas.

It doesn't matter much which gets priority, but a South-East Asian Regional Security Pact seems the obvious beginning. The British Foreign Secretary first proposed this project a year ago. The United States was diffident. But it was discussed by the three Foreign Ministers in the Washington talks last June and they parted in the hope that tangible results would be visible within six months. Since then the Indonesian problem has been solved to the satisfaction of India and everybody else, except Moscow. That goes some way to meet the American view that a firm basis of co-operation must first be laid between the South-East Asian countries.

Pandit Nehru last March defined the "common sphere of co-operation" as including the Indian Continent, Burma, Ceylon, Malaya, Indochina, Siam and Indonesia, with Australia and New Zealand. Mr. Malcolm MacDonald made a very good report on the situation in Indochina on his return to Singapore from

# FOUR NATIONS IN HARMONY PLAN FOR DEFENCE

By SELBY BRADFORD

## New Battle Of Hastings

By RHONA CHURCHILL

There is a cold wind blowing all along the South coast of England. It comes from the land, not the sea—a cold economic wind.

Resorts like Hastings, Bournemouth, and Torquay, which employed a flourishing winter season in pre-war days, have to face the fact that there is now practically no one left in Britain with enough money to "winter" at the seaside.

Their problem is: Whether or not to close down for the winter, like those resorts which never boasted a winter season.

### Staying Open At Any Cost

Take Hastings, for instance. Hastings is battling to stay open at any cost. Its leading citizens, after much discussion and argument, have decided to take a long-term view of the problem. They maintain that it may well be 20 years before Britain can again afford to retire to the seaside or take short winter holidays. In the meantime, they say, a new leisure class will have emerged which can afford to end its days snuggling the sea breezes from small hotels and boarding-houses. Hastings wants to be ready to do business with that new leisure class, and believes it will be in a position to do so only if it maintains the continuity of its service as a winter resort.

So, on the orders of the mayor and council, the spacious White Rock Pavilion stays open at a cost of £80 a day, giving fortnightly winter concerts which lose £1,500.

The baths (swimming, medicinal, and hygienic) stay open and lose £200 a week. The Sun Lounge orchestra plays a seven-piece orchestra and a loss of £3,000.

And the overall debt on the rates account for providing a townful of winter entertainment for a handful of winter guests works out at £12,000, or a 4d. rate.

### Losing No Sleep

Yet Councillor H. W. Rymer, chairman of the Entertainment Committee, will look you square in the eye and say he is losing no sleep. He thinks his director of entertainment, Mr. Kenneth Day, is doing a grand job. The night Eileen Joyce played in the Pavilion and packed it solid. The concert cost £230, the tickets raised £290, net loss £60. A lesser name would have meant a £275 concert with a £75 loss.

Hastings has made a sensible compromise over its orchestral concerts. Pre-war it had its own very fine municipal orchestra which it ran at a cost of £20,000 a year. Today it would cost £30,000 and mean another 10d. on the rates, so Hastings shares the Southern Philharmonic with Brighton and Portsmouth, and loses a mere £1,500 on the deal.

The Sun Lounge orchestra boys oblige by turning themselves into a dance band twice a week and are also employed as a theatre pit orchestra.

At the White Rock Baths (running costs £300 a week, winter takings £100 a week) Mr. F. D. Boone keeps his big pool open and serves hot drinks and snacks. The hotel are feeling the cold wind too.

### The Happy Few

Take an average hotel; pre-war rates 34 gns. present rates from 8 gns. Pre-war it catered for the retired bank-manager type and was 60 per cent full.

(Continued At Foot Of Next Col.)

his recent tour of the area. It may have been at least partly for the enlightenment of Delhi. But Pandit Nehru apparently wants to see the picture there a little more clearly, for he has just said that he doesn't know anything about the South-East Asia Defence Conference which the Burmese Foreign Minister hinted might be held in February.

It seems to us, however, that the situation in Burma is a good deal more pressing than that in Indochina. Certainly it is of much more concern to India, whose present dependence on rice from Burma, and future plans for food self-sufficiency, would both be vitally affected if the Rod regime at Prome got hold of the rice-growing areas. There is something more solid than a mere "fear complex" in the Burma crisis.

There seems something almost prophetic in the fact that Western Union has its headquarters in Fontainebleau, one of France's most famous chateaux. Not, indeed, because it was there that Napoleon bade farewell to the Old Guard. Nor in any way because Hitler's S.S. set up their devilish organisation in that fair town of romance and memories.

But principally, I think, because of the legend of "La fontaine bleue." Of the exhausted French King—Louis VII—who, parched with thirst and lost after a day's hunting, stumbled on the bubbling crystal spring which gives the town its name, drank deep, and fell in love with its surroundings. From that affection sprang one of the most perfect specimens of architecture in the world—and one of the loveliest of towns.

And in the stables of the Chateau of Fontainebleau—there are almost large enough to house an army—and in various other outlying houses, the military brains of four nations are working day and night to bring solace again to a world distracted by war past or wars possible; to build up a united front so strong as to deter any aggressor.

Western Union has its detractors. They are of all nations and all political creeds. Because of the essential secrecy which must surround its work it is not easy to answer its critics or refute those who deny its value.

Looked at objectively, Western Union has achieved something which is little short of miraculous.

First and foremost it has created an integrated General Staff of four nations—French, English, Belgian, and Dutch—and anyone who remembers the initial difficulty of forming a combined U.S./British Headquarters such as SHADEF must appreciate the vastness of this achievement.

It is a staff of all three Services—Navy, Army, and Air Force. That in its initial stages alone meant that the forms of procedure of all three arms of four completely separate nations had to be blended together, simplified, and put on a working basis; and more often than not with considerable opposition from one of the Service Ministries of one of the four countries concerned.

### Massive Task

Once achieved, though, it had to begin on the spade-work of creating nothing more nor less than an international manual of war, or of the prevention of war.

The gunner's mind flies to barrage tables, the sapper's to the individual intricacies of his own craft. Logistics, air reconnaissance, close support, charts, communications, the intricacies of every form of war-like action or procedure had to be studied, the best approved, and then a "common to all" policy drawn up and standardised.

That in itself is a gargantuan task—particularly when one must admit that every nation has its own pet foibles and preferences,

every service its own whims; and every individual his particular likes and dislikes.

At times there have been as many as 50 small international committees working at the same time, each one on its own problem, ironing out difficulties, taking part from one national procedure, part from another, and welding a new entity.

It has been said occasionally that differences of opinion have arisen and have caused trouble. Of course. But I would also say sincerely that the harmony which exists throughout this integrated staff is a very moving tribute to the honesty of the beliefs and the good sense of every officer and man.

### The Real Issue

But all the above is just the beginning of things. Comes now the serious planning, the whole purpose of the Western Union—defence against all forms of attack.

The word that really matters there is DEFENCE. There is, of course, only one potential aggressor, but:

When, if ever, will the attack come? Where? With what force? With atomic weapons, or without? And so on.

In planning "OVERLORD" (or the invasion of France), one had a concrete base on which to work. You were in the position of launching the attack. You had selected and approved the place where it should go in.

### Time Factor

You knew what forces were available to you. Far more, you knew that the whole potential of the war machine of America and Great Britain were there.

You knew, too, through the inner channels of Intelligence, what forces were there to be thrust aside, what build-up there would be. The picture was years, as was that most vital of all factors, the TIME.

Now the boot is on the other foot. The nations of Western Union are no longer mobilised. The machines of war have now run down; production is for peace. Armies are reorganising, waiting for equipment. Fleets are in reserve. Air operations are in transition.

### For Every Need

Should an attack come this year, next year, in five years' time, the picture in each case becomes completely different. The initiative is no longer yours. The situation is constantly changing. It is not one plan you must consider: it is a legion. And yet it has now been said officially that plans have been completed to meet every possible situation which might arise.

If that is not something like a large achievement I do not know what is.

There are, of course, infinities still to be done. We will in due course consider some of them. But the achievements to date of Western Union are not only a step in the right direction; they are a very real deterrent to a potential aggressor.

# It All Depends Now On The Workshop NCO'S

Does Britain really mean to establish, on some future day, the "Industrial Democracy" that the politicians of all the parties preach?

If so, she must face the fact that the active leaders of this industrial society will have to be appointed—or, at any rate, approved—by the industrial masses. How this hard selection will be made is still anybody's guess—

## By CLIFTON REYNOLDS

and may, indeed, be many people's compromise.

Certain it is, however, that these leaders will have to be granted a real say as to what is done with profits.

For the blunt but pertinent question: "Who gets the gate-money?" will be the decisive test applied by the wage-earner.

If the workers, through their democratically elected leaders, have no say in it, they will never be satisfied.

They do not believe in philanthropy, for has it not been dinned into their ears that Business is Business?

Every unofficial strike that hurts the public weal is bad business. Usually such strikes are the product of exasperation. Exasperated people are not usually level-headed, and therefore not very responsible.

But leadership implies responsibility. And responsibility implies trust.

The leaders who are genuinely trusted by the wage-earners they control are men who understand the human problems of the humble folk, because they have been of such order themselves and know the pinch of poverty. That is why the NCO, or Foreman, principle exists. It always will, because it must.

### More Is Needed

These things are the roots of the industrial problem. Some kind of control—remote control, if you like—must be given to the men and women of industry.

Meantime, what of the branches of the problem?

To get more goods or services produced in a given time requires more than leadership alone, or more even than the sheer good will of the men who do the job. It calls for knowledge, experience, and ingenuity.

The source of inspiration from which innovations arise must

most of the winter. Today the proprietor, with only 12 residents and a staff of six, estimates he will lose £800 between now and March.

He will fill up for Christmas and take £1,500, but he won't show a penny profit.

The boarding-houses are even worse off, most of them having no visitors at all.

The few who stay, still able to winter in Hastings are, of course, treated like royalty.

They walk along the promenade with a smug, smug air, and would be astonished if you told them they were not paying their way in Hastings; that they are, in fact, a charge on the rates.

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Formerly in Britain when you had a boil you went to a doctor and he charged you for bursting it. Now, under the national health service, you can have it done for nothing. This is known as the free lance system.

A Scots nobleman has invited three overseas statesmen to shoot at his country house.  
Well, they can't very well miss that.

No earthly responsibility.  
"Care of the increasing number of aged people is a grave problem."

A writer claims that "several members of the British government have a future outside politics."  
At the moment many of them share this fear.

Coo.  
That's all the words the pigeon knows—  
Pigeon, English, I s'pose.

When a young film actress got her first big part, she simultaneously developed a stiff neck, since when she has never looked back.

Heard on the ferry.  
"It was dark. I found a cord hanging beside my bed. I pulled it—and spent the next half hour threading it back in my pyjamas."

"When you were in school, what curriculum did you use?"  
"The one marked 'Boys.'"

"The new film 'City Girl' is an adaptation of Herman Wouk's novel, 'City Boy.' It will be re-written only in so far as the central character now becomes a girl."

Only as far as that? Hollywood is evidently losing its grip.

Myrtle confided to a girl friend the other night: "It's the little things about him that I like—he owns a small mansion, a small yacht and a small number of gold mines."

"The first few days the chicks were fed inside the brooder-house, on pieces of asbestos—concrete sheets, 3 ft. long by 2 ft. wide."

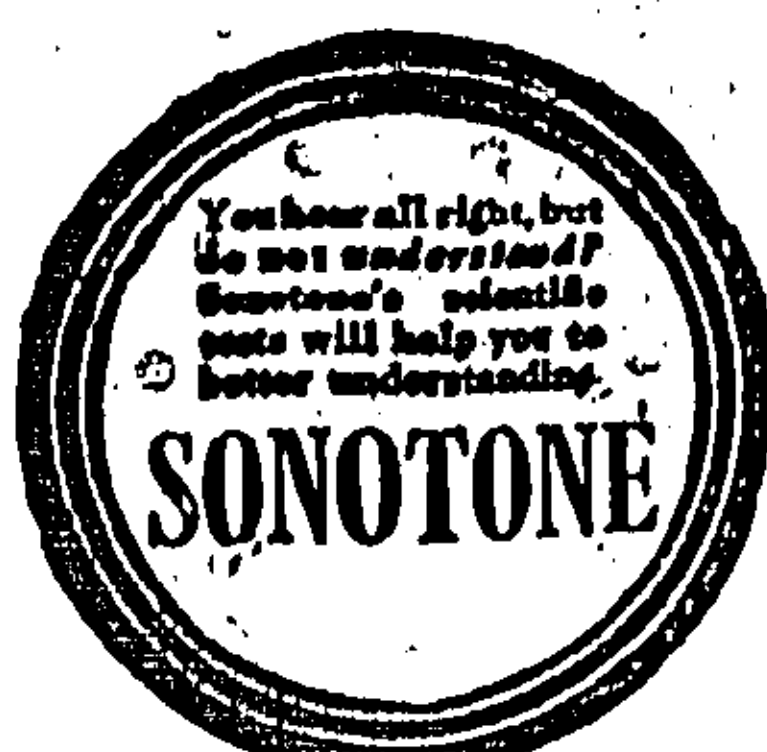
Maybe that's why my cook-mamah keeps talking these days about chicken liver.

A submarine approached, and the little sardine was scared. "Don't worry," said the mother sardine, "it's only a tin full of men."









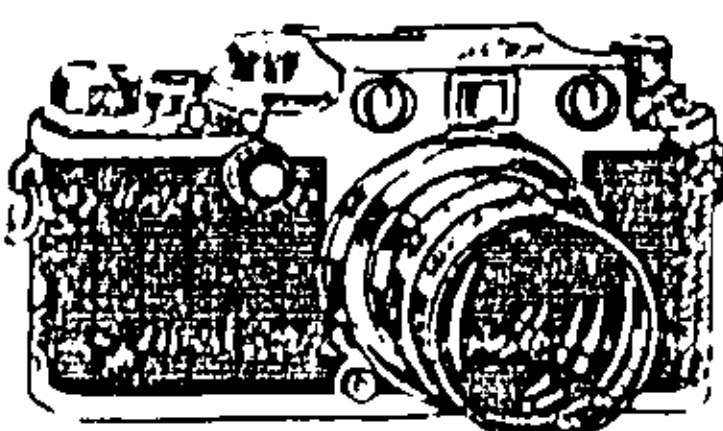
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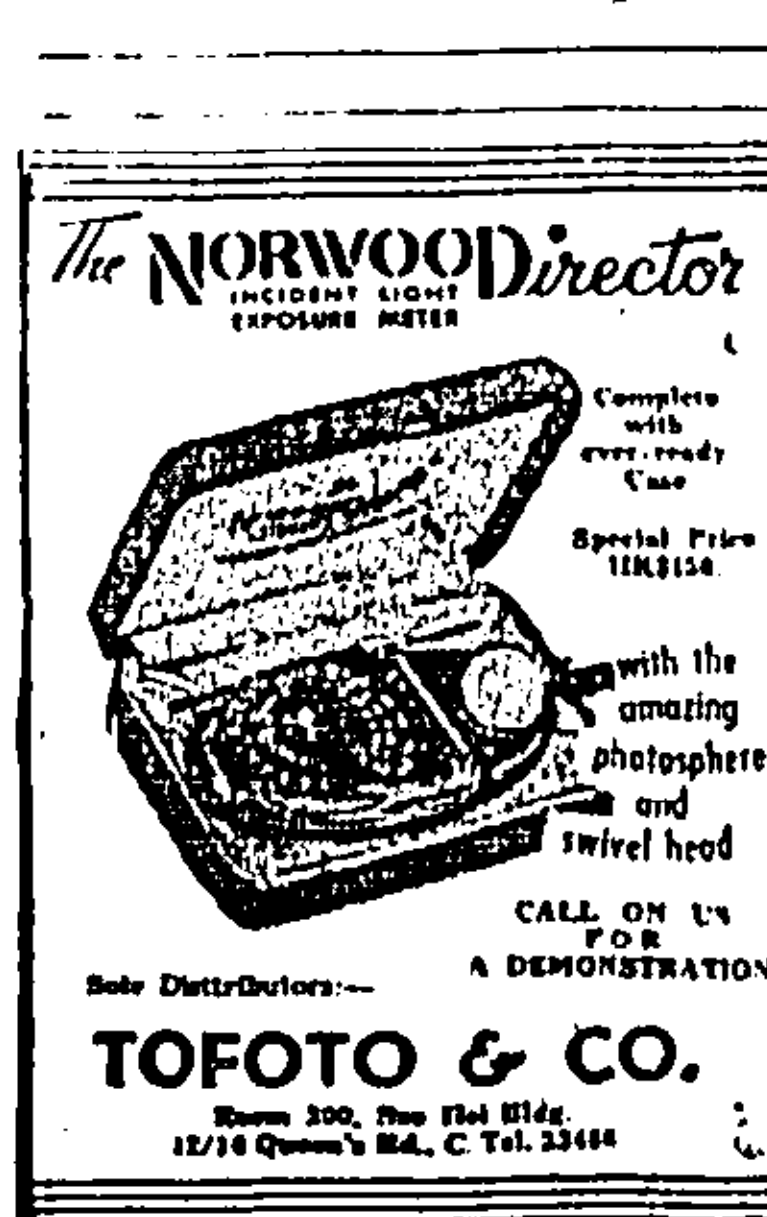
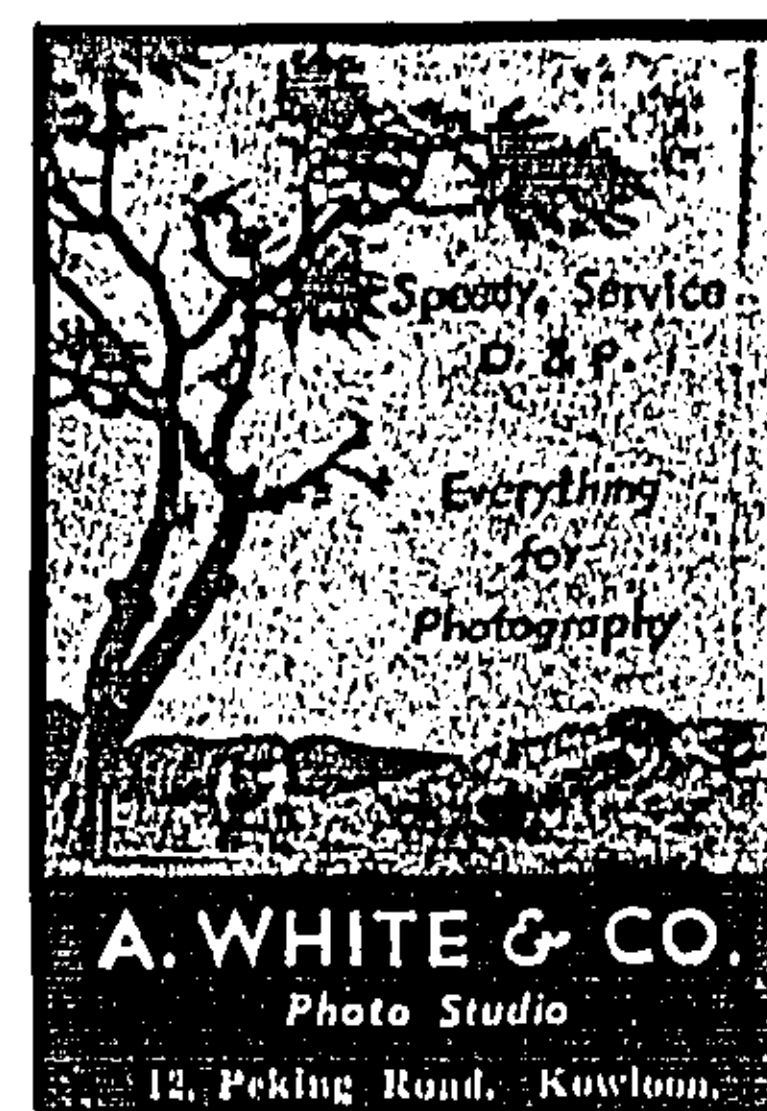
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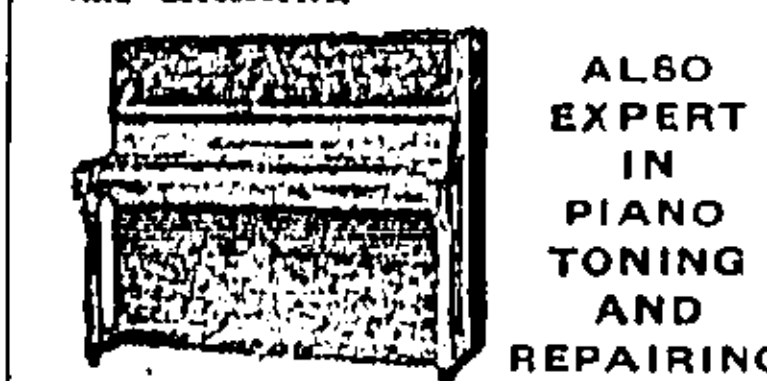


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## What you should know about Christmas

OLDEST of the usual elements of the Christmas feast is the mince pie. The devout were supposed to eat 12 between December 25 and January 6. The recipe symbolized the gifts of the Magi. The crust gold; the spices: myrrh; the aroma: frankincense.



## STAMP NEWS

By "TETE-BECHE"

(By TETE-BECHE.)

In spite of considerable cacophony from the adjacent room I think the last meeting of the Hong Kong Philatelic Society can be considered successful.

There was a good attendance and several interesting sheets were put up for auction.

One member bid for a King George VI set of British Guiana in mint condition, which was knocked down to him for the reasonable sum of \$28. He was more than surprised to discover that the 24-cent value was the stamp with a rare watermark which was given such a meteoric rise in Gibbon's latest catalogue.

If it had been noticed I feel sure there would have been some more spirited bidding. A mint copy of the blue-steel 75 cent Seychelles was withdrawn, there being no takers at the reserve price of \$55.

I see that a disastrous fire at Castries (St. Lucia) Post Office has imposed a strain on the Colony's Treasury which cannot be borne by the small population. It has been suggested that collectors should be invited to bear part of the cost by buying a special postage stamp which is to be issued shortly. (Is it not customary to insure Colonial Government buildings?)

It has been announced from South Africa that all import restrictions on the sending of stamps into the Union have been removed. This move will be welcomed by British dealers and Album makers.

**Coronation Set**  
The 14-cent value of the New-foundland Coronation set of 1937 has been found in the rare comb perforation. Seven copies have

so far been recorded but it is likely there was a sheet. Readers are recommended to check the perforations of their S.G.252.

The missing values of the Nyasaland U.F.U. set to which I referred in my last article, have been found and forwarded to Blantyre. They should have been on sale at the end of last month.

The other day I received an F.D.C. from Vancouver stamped with the revised new design of the King's Head on the 5 low values. The design which has as its principal motif a portrait of His Majesty taken by the Court photographer, Dorothy Wilding, is a very ordinary one and not up to the usual Canadian standard. The original printing (without the words Postage-Postes), I am informed, will not be released until next month.

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## RADIO

Radio Hong Kong broadcasts on a frequency of 945 Kilocycles per second and on 9.5 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

M.K.T. P.M.

12.30—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

12.32—"Hearings with the Regimental". The Royal Marines. Introduced by Captain David Jones (Relay from the Forces Education Centre, Kewlons).

1.00—"The Eight Piano Ensemble".

1.15—"News, Weather Report and Announcements".

1.25—"Music For You".

2.00—"Close Down".

6.00—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

6.02—"Children's Half Hour"—Conducted by Jack Frost. (Studio)

6.30—"Portuguese Half Hour. (Studio)

7.00—"World News and News Analysis. (London Relay)

7.15—"Dinah Shore and Bing Crosby in a Sentimental Mood."

7.30—"Off the Record"—Presented by Ronnie Gibbons. (Studio)

8.00—"From the Editorials" (London Relay)

8.10—"The New Concert Orchestra. (Studio)

8.25—"We Like What We Like". (Studio)

8.55—"The Body Snatchers"—By R. L. Stevenson. Adapted for Broadcasting by Will Summers. Produced for the Garrison Players by Colonel E. Holbert. (Studio)

10.00—"Radio News Reel. (London Relay)

10.15—"Weather Report."

10.16—"Latin American Music by Noel De Baka and His Pan-American Orchestra."

10.30—"From the Ballet"—The London Philharmonic Orchestra.

10.45—"Swing and Sway"—Sammy Kaye and His Orchestra.

11.15—"Weather Report, World and Home News from Britain. (Recorded London Relay)"

11.30—"Close Down."

## Labour Government Lampooned In U.S.

Washington, December 10.  
British Ambassador Sir Oliver Franks, Vice President Alben Barkley, all the members of President Truman's Cabinet, eight Supreme Court Justices and 500 other notables heard the British Labour Government lampooned tonight at the annual Gridiron Club dinner.

Santa Claus was replaced by "Attlee Claus" and Christmas Day became "Cripps-mas" in a fantasy dreamed by Secretary of State Acheson on Christmas Eve.

After mutual congratulations on the nationalisation of the holiday, Gridiron Club members impersonating Mr. Attlee and Sir Stafford grudgingly agreed to add two lumps of coal to their hearth fire at 10 Downing Street.

"That ought to be enough reason for another advance from that tightwad Paul Hoffman," said Cripps. Then, to the tune of "Here comes Santa Claus," Anthony Eden gleefully led a ballad, "Here comes Attlee Claus."

"The welfare state has a big bag of Socialist tricks that will set us right again," the chorale sang. "Hear those dollars jingle, jangle. I hope I'm hearing right. Hang your stocking if you want some, for Attlee pays off tonight."

"Bah, Bah"

But this drew only a disgruntled "Bah, bah" from Win-

ston Churchill, who sang "All I want for Christmas is some new front teeth." Canada's Prime Minister, remembering the Santa of better days, paraphrased "The last time I saw Paris" by singing, "The last time we saw Santa, his laugh was loud and gay. And though you socialists him, We'll remember him that way."

News of Britain's nationalised Yule reached Washington in time to send excited reporters racing to a press conference held by Mr. Acheson upon waking from his nap.

Asked whether it could happen here, the Secretary promised to answer with the usual clarity that marks every utterance of the State Department to the American press. His answer was, "A very merry Christmas."—United Press.

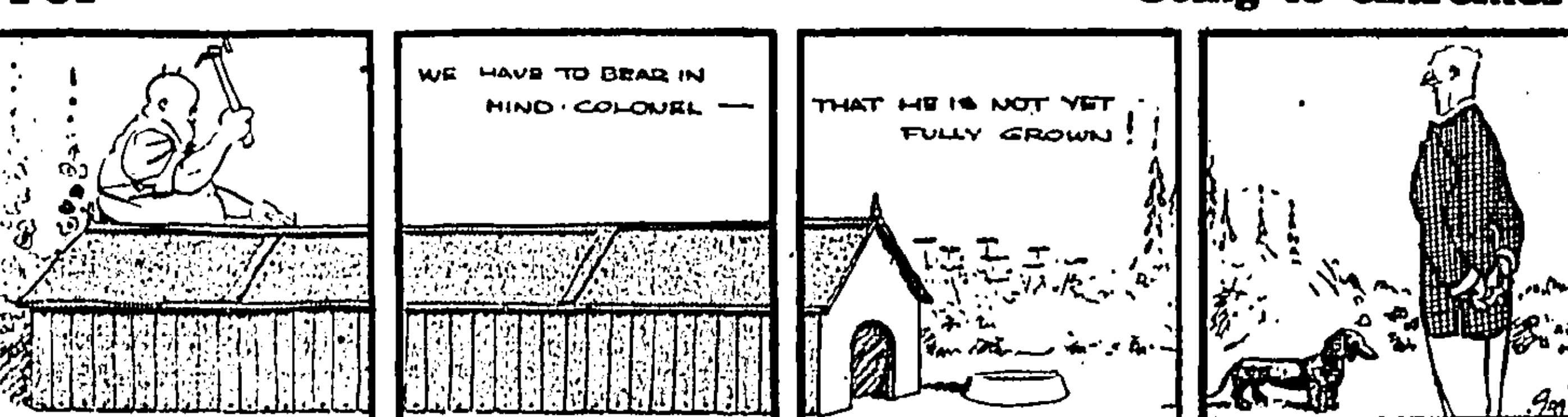
## Rediffusion

A.M.  
7.00—Up With The Sun.  
7.15—Setting Up Exercises.  
7.30—Musical Clock.  
7.45—Cinema Time.  
8.00—News and Weather Forecast.  
8.15—Random Rhythms.  
8.45—Through The Looking Glass—A Programme for Women.  
9.00—Morning Music.  
9.30—Console & Keyboard.  
10.00—Music For All.  
10.30—Morning Melody.  
11.00—Airline Melodies.  
11.30—Parade of Rhythm.

P.M.  
12.00—N.K. Stock Exchange.  
12.15—Tune Time.  
12.32—Band Call.  
1.00—Piano.  
1.15—News.  
1.30—Orchestral Concert.  
2.00—Afternoon Musicals.  
4.00—Billie Holiday and Her Wildcats.  
4.15—Today's Choice.  
4.30—Vocally Yours.  
5.00—Music Makers.  
5.15—Children's Corner.  
5.30—Harmony Hall.  
5.45—Radio Headlines.  
6.00—Kingdom Of Swing.  
6.15—Songs Of The Islands.  
6.45—Do You Remember?  
7.00—D.B.O. News.  
7.15—Candlelight and Silver.  
8.00—Romantic Cycles.  
8.15—Sammy Kaye's Orchestra with The Kayettes.  
8.30—Allen Jucha's Symphony of Melody.  
9.00—D.B.O. News.  
9.10—Local News.  
9.15—South Americana.  
9.30—The Queen's Theatre Quis Programme.  
10.00—"Music and Moonlight".  
10.15—"Variety Handicap".  
11.15—D.B.O. Midland Light Orchestra.  
11.45—Standards.  
12.00—Close Down.

## POP

## Going to extremes



## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

## By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



## RIP KIRBY

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## JOHNNY HAZARD

## By FRANK ROBBINS



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"NEWCHWANG"	Tsingtao	5 p.m. 14th Dec.	
"SZECHUEN"	Tientsin, Pusan & Moji	5 p.m. 15th Dec.	
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	5 p.m. 16th Dec.	
"FENGTIEN"	Singapore & Sibei	5 p.m. 17th Dec.	
"HANYANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 18th Dec.	
"ANHUI"	Singapore	Noon 19th Dec.	
"SHENGKING"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 20th Dec.	
"FOOCHOW"	Singapore	5 p.m. 20th Dec.	

ARRIVALS FROM			
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	12th Dec.	
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	12th Dec.	
"ANHUI"	Singapore	15th Dec.	
"FENGTIEN"	Osaka & Keelung	14th/15th Dec.	
"HANYANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	15th Dec.	
"FOOCHOW"	Singapore	17th/18th Dec.	

RIVER SERVICE			
"WUSUEI"	Hongkong/Macao	2 p.m. 12th, 13th, 14th, 17th, 19th & 20th Dec.	
	Dept. Hongkong	7 a.m. 13th, 14th, 20th & 21st Dec.	
	Arr. Hongkong	5 p.m. 11th & 18th Dec.	

BLUE FUNNEL LINE			
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"CLYTONUS"	Alcoa, Havre & Liverpool	7th Jan.	
"CALCHAS"	Liverpool, Dublin & Glasgow	14th Jan.	

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"DEUCALION"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	20th Dec.	
"ASTYANAX"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	1st Jan.	
"ELPENOR"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	2nd Jan.	
"CALCHAS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	7th Jan.	
"TROILUS"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	9th Jan.	

NEW YORK SERVICE			
"MENESTHEUS"	Arr. from USA.	2nd Jan.	
	Sailing		
"MENESTHEUS"	Hull, Boston & New York via Manila	13th Jan.	

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"TAPING"	Kure	17th Dec.	
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	3rd Jan.	
"CHANGTE"	Kure	7th Jan.	

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"TAPING"	Australia & Manila	13th Dec.	
"SOOCHOW"	Kure	14th Dec.	
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## FINANCE AND COMMERCE

### N.Y. Stock Exchange

New York, December 10.  
The stock market sailed through choppy waters this week but stayed on a straight path. Year-end tax selling plus profit taking exerted steady downward pressure.

Today's market was dominated by Benquet Consolidated Mining, Benquet dropped to its 1949 low at one time with a loss of 1/4 to 1-3/4 and closed 1/4 lower at 1-3/4. The decline in Benquet—the day's most actively traded issue—was linked with the news from Manila that the Philippine government had ordered a strict and immediate control of foreign exchange.

Dow Jones averages:  
Stocks 89.50  
20 Industrials 194.08  
10 Utilities 40.44  
Closing quotations:  
Adams Express 22 1/2  
Alaska Juneau 3 1/2  
American Can 89 1/4  
American Smelting 52 1/2  
American Telephone 140 1/2  
American Tobacco 74 1/2  
Anaconda Copper 27 1/2  
Aviation Corp 5 1/2  
Baldwin Locomotive 10 1/2  
Bendix Aviation 3 1/2  
Bethlehem Steel 31 1/2  
Boeing Aircraft 23  
Borden Co. 47 1/2  
Canadian Pacific 15  
J. I. Case 59  
Chrysler 42 1/2  
Colgate 43  
Commercial Solvents 10 1/2  
Consolidated 67  
Du Pont 60 1/2  
Eastman Kodak 40 1/2  
General Electric 41 1/2  
General Motors 60 1/2  
Goodrich 71 1/2  
Goodyear 43 1/2  
Homesite Mining 45 1/2  
International Harvester 28 1/2  
International Paper 67 1/2  
International Tel. & Tel. 9 1/2  
Johns Manville 43 1/2  
Kennecott Copper 30 1/2  
Montgomery Ward 53 1/2  
National Distillers 22 1/2  
New York Central 10 1/2  
Packard Motor 4  
Pan American Airways 8 1/2  
Pennsylvania RR 14 1/2  
Radio Corp. 13  
Remington Rand 11 1/2  
Republic Steel 23 1/2  
Reynolds Tobacco 39 1/2  
Schenley 30 1/2  
Sears Roebuck 43 1/2  
Shell Oil 37 1/2  
Socoy Vacuum 10 1/2  
Southern Pacific 48 1/2  
Standard Brands 20 1/2  
Standard Oil of Calif. 65  
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Studebaker 24 1/2  
Union Bag 26 1/2  
Union Carbide 44 1/2  
US Rubber 34 1/2  
US Steel 20  
Westinghouse 31 1/2  
Youngtown Sheet & Tube 75 1/2  
Gen. Pub. Utilities 16 1/2  
—Associated Press.

### Manila's Gold Price On Black Market Up As Exchange Controls Start

Manila, December 11.  
The black market price of gold jumped three pesos on ounce to 89 pesos and once plentiful United States currency disappeared from the open market as the week-end reaction to the imposition of foreign exchange controls by the Philippines government on Friday.

As a committee of three representing the Central Bank and Finance Department worked feverishly over the week-end preparing details for the issuance of licenses required under the foreign exchange control imposed suddenly on Friday afternoon, these developments were noted:

Some large-scale importers of foodstuffs from the United States began advertising in newspapers the names and addresses of retail stores co-operating to keep prices levelled. Importers claim there are no shortages justifying price increases in prime commodities.

The Philippines Foreign Office began to look around for possible barter deals with South-East Asia and Sterling bloc countries which would provide necessities without a drain on dollars. The bulk of Philippines imports, both necessities and luxuries, have been coming from the United States.

**Trade With Japan**  
Under a barter system it is considered likely trade with Japan will develop on a large scale despite the resistance hitherto noted in the Philippines to deal with the former enemy. The Philippines has large quantities of raw materials needed in Japan, such as iron ore. The Japanese have huge stocks of cheap manufactured articles which could replace higher priced similar items hitherto brought in from the United States.

Yesterday's stock exchange transactions were cautious but showed a slight increase in the price of securities of local concern. One of the objects of the controls is the channelling of cash into local industrial developments. Trading in foreign securities was suspended pending establishment of license regulations.

**Govt. Investigation**  
The government promised to start an investigation to determine where Philippines gold has been going. Sales of gold by miners may now be made only on license. Gold produced in the Philippines

### Jap Mission To Leave For America

Tokyo, December 10.  
Masayuki Kokei, Vice Minister for Postal Administration, and four other Japanese telecommunication representatives are scheduled to leave late this month for the United States on an inspection tour.

The visit had been authorised by SCAP.

Soviet representatives to the Far Eastern Commission in Washington recently complained that General MacArthur was allowing Japanese businessmen and other Japanese to tour the Western democracies, including the United States, while offering no facilities for Japanese groups to attend functions inside the Russian "Iron Curtain".

Press reports said that the telecommunications group is to leave Yokohama by steamship on December 20, and is expected to remain in the United States for two months.—United Press.

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S.S. "CANTON"	17th March	17th April	
S.S. "CARPENTER"	14th April	14th May	
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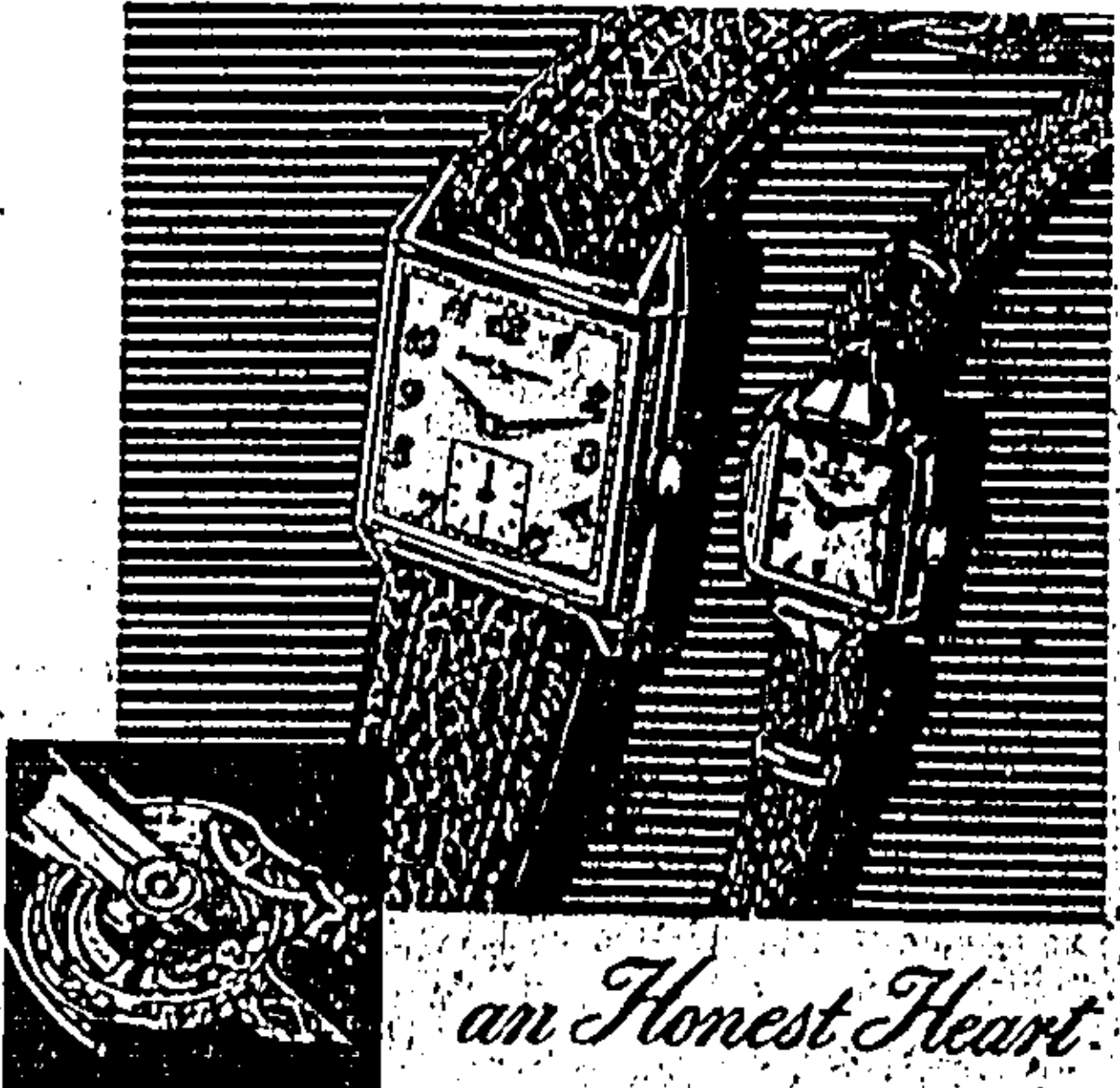
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"RUYS"	23rd Feb.	42nd Dec.

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# HONG KONG WATERFRONT

BY OUR HARBOR REPORTER



Amid the cluster of sampans and fishing junks in Causeway Bay, this converted barge, known as "Gracious Light," is the floating "chapel" and school for "Tanka" families. Three American women missionaries of the South China Boat Mission live aboard in true "Tanka" style to spread the Gospel among the floating population. ("China Mail" Photo).

## Christianity's Attempt To Convert The "Tankas"

(This is the fifth of a series of articles on the life, beliefs and customs of Hong Kong's unique "floating community.")

Where modern civilization has somewhat failed to crack the crust of "Tanka" tradition, a religious system older in years is gradually achieving success by way of the inner sanctum.

Christianity—preached by three American women missionaries to the Colony's floating community at Aberdeen, Shaukiwan, Yau-moti and Causeway Bay—is playing an important role in influencing the lives of the sensitively superstitious "Water Tribe" people.

Told daily of the way of Christ, a new outlook is now moulding the life of the many "Tanka" converts into a more rational existence. This "instruction" into the frugal and somewhat bare life of the floating population is not a war-born nor an after-liberation innovation. The Christian religion was spread among them long before the Pacific War. Sermons and Sunday schools were held aboard converted barges, which cruised from district to district. It was only after the war that Christ's teachings are being brought to the "Tanka" people again; this time by the three American women, who live aboard a converted barge, riding at anchor in the placid waters of Causeway Bay Typhoon Anchorage.

### Pronounced Influence

The influence of Christianity is more pronounced among families living in smaller craft, which remain in the sheltered areas more permanently than the larger fishing junks, which spend more time at sea. "Tanka" children are taught to read and write in the vernacular besides being taught religion. They sing hymns in their mother tongue which subsequently assists them to acquire a wider range of vocabulary. When medical treatment is required, free attention is provided aboard one of the three mission boats operating in local waters. A Government doctor attends on the patients, most of whom are too poor to afford hospital or dispensary fees. To prepare the foundation for the would-be converts, daily visits are made among the floating families. This "indoctrinating" process entails much hard work. However, in spite of the "ups and downs" arising from inevitable language difficulty, it is understood that the missionaries have been successful in enlightening their "Tanka" audience.

Sunday meetings are well attended. Sermons have been well appreciated as is often indicated by the keen interest taken. "Yeh-soh"—Jesus—the spoken of with deep reverence by both young and old who have accepted the new faith.

### Highly Superstitious

But as is often said of them, the "Tanka" people are both highly superstitious. For generations, their kinship of faith has been permeated with feelings of fear and awe. It is a realm of mythical gods and goddesses who seem to govern every phase of "Tanka" life. And—however pious a "Tanka" Christian may be, he or she is still particularly about the "way certain things should be done in compliance with age-old tradition. There is a god or goddess for the fish, rain, wind, sea, sun, moon and stars only to mention a few from the long list. In this, the "Tanka" people are a stark, disbelieving contrast to families who live on the land, who have a more rational view of the world. The colony serves as a criterion of the fervent awe possessing them. The Goddess of Religion strikes without mercy and with disastrous results to those who have done wrong. To their brethren, And appropriately, the "weapons" are the elements which evidently have decisive control over "Tanka" livelihood. Spending most of their time in

the open sea, fishing for their livelihood, the elements are their greatest sources of worry. To be caught in an erratic storm, to be swayed while at sea may mean inevitable doom. Typhoons bring disaster more often than not. But under Government supervision, "Tanka" life in Hong Kong is not so precarious. They can seek refuge in the shelters in time of stormy weather.

### Gods And Goddesses

Illiterate and simple as they are, the "Tanka" people derive a feeling of fervent superstition, awe, considerably tinged with fear, from the vastness of the sea. The god of the sea must be something of a supreme power to have created such an expanse of water. What monstrous beings must be roaming beneath the waves carrying out orders of the mighty ruler.

These may appear to be childish thoughts. But to the "Tanka" diehards it is a matter of life and death, compelling strict adherence to piety and worship.

To assure themselves of being in the "good books" of their self-conceived deities, the "Water Tribe" people make offerings to resemble the supernatural beings and worship them periodically. It is not uncommon to see paper "dolls" propped up in the bows of sampans at any time of the year, for every day is a "red-letter" day for some kind of duty.

The "Tanka" family worships not only for protection but also to ask for a better catch in fishing and good business.

Each fishing village has a temple where the deities are congregated for "ceremonial" worship. The more prominent gods have special days when devout worshippers assemble lavishly to celebrate their birthdays. On these days, the village will be crowded with "Tanka" families paying respects.

The village priests generally hold services for the benefit of the worshippers. A priest may put himself into a trance, eat crocodile or slash his limbs with a sharp knife. The "spirit" answers queries of health, fortune and marriage by writing on pieces of red paper in his own blood. The "Tanka" people are very particular about naming their children. Names are given after precious objects like gold (kam) and silver (ngan) to symbolize future prosperity, or some are named after the gods to ensure longevity and protection against evil spirits. They have also the custom of adopting gods to be their god parents.

## Who's Who

Mr. J. L. Noronha, Senior Assistant Marine Officer, will be leaving the Colony with his family on retirement by the ss Canton on December 25.

Mr. Noronha was born and educated in Goa, Portuguese India.

In 1912 he came to Hong Kong and joined the Star Ferry Company as an Inspector. In 1924, he obtained a government appointment as Mail Officer in the General Post Office.

Seven years later he was transferred to the Harbour Department and appointed as Inspector of Junks and Cargo Boats.

At the outbreak of the Pacific War Mr. Noronha served with the Auxiliary Water Transport Service. After the surrender of the Colony he went to Macao returning to the Colony after the



MR. ANIO J. L. NORONHA

liberation. In 1947 he was appointed Senior Assistant Marine Officer, Marine Department.

During his period of service Mr. Noronha has been officer in charge of the Marine Licensing Stations at Yau-moti, Shaukiwan, Aberdeen and Cheung Chau Island.

In 1940, when stationed at Cheung Chau, he was commended by the Commissioner of Police for his good work in locating and reporting drifting mines which occasionally broke loose from the various minefields and were a danger to shipping.

Mr. Noronha will leave behind in the Colony his son, Mr. V. R. Noronha, to continue the good work. His son who during the recent war was sergeant in the British Army is now a Probationer Assistant Marine Officer in the Marine Department.

Although the younger generation of the 20th century has diverged considerably from the centuries-old superstitious track of mind, there are still many diehards who persist in observing what Grandma would want them to do.

For instance, don't be surprised when you "Tanka" host serves tea with four cups, though there are only three of you, or six cups when there are five persons. It is only a matter of traditional courtesy. Ten is served in three or five cups at the sacrificial altar.

When you open a tin of sardines on a "Tanka" craft be sure you place the fish in a head-to-tail arrangement. The privilege of placing the fish head-to-head is meant only for the gods.

With empty cups or bowls, you have to be very careful not to tip them upside down. It means an ill omen to your host, as it symbolizes in "Tanka" eyes a capsize craft.

The "Tanka" family seems to be in perpetual fear of death. A fish which swims on the surface of the water may be a deity in disguise. It is regarded with reverence, as is the Hindu cow. To eat it may mean violent death either to a member of the family itself or somebody else.

## DO YOU REMEMBER?

When you read a newspaper do you absorb the news and still remember the highlights for some time afterwards? Let's see which news items of the week have impressed you. This is the seventh of a series of "Do you Remember?" quizzes on the week's shipping headlines. Each query will have a clue attached. The answers are found underneath—turn the page upside down. Try your memory!

### Do You Remember:

- 1) The purpose of the newly-designed 30-foot destroyer USS Carpenter (Submarine).
- 2) Why the Melbourne waterfront community was amazed when cargo was discharged from the Italian liner Ugelino?
- 3) Where they are conducting experiments to determine whether warships in the Eastern waters should be "tropically" to suit climatic conditions?
- 4) In what ways the 500-ton seal-catching vessel Theron can be utilized?
- 5) Why 199 American ships are racing to Tientsin?

Answers:  
1) Washington. The purpose of the newly-designed 30-foot destroyer USS Carpenter (Submarine) is to serve as a target for the training of the fleet. It is the smallest and lightest of the fleet destroyers, and is designed to be used as a target for the training of the fleet. It is the smallest and lightest of the fleet destroyers, and is designed to be used as a target for the training of the fleet.  
2) Melbourne. The Melbourne waterfront community was amazed when cargo was discharged from the Italian liner Ugelino because it was the first time that cargo had been discharged from the liner since it was sunk in the Pacific Ocean during the war.  
3) The Eastern waters. They are conducting experiments to determine whether warships in the Eastern waters should be "tropically" to suit climatic conditions.  
4) Seal-catching. The 500-ton seal-catching vessel Theron can be utilized for seal-catching.  
5) Tientsin. 199 American ships are racing to Tientsin.



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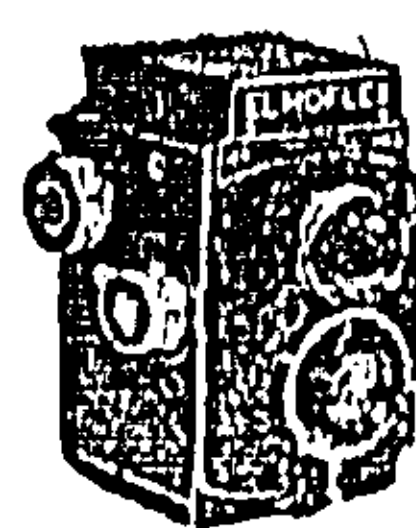
Ship	From	Arrive	Call	To
"COAST GUARD"	San Francisco	Dec. 11	Dec. 12	San Francisco & Los Angeles
"TRADEWIND"	San Francisco	Dec. 18	Dec. 19	San Francisco & Los Angeles
"GREAT REPUBLIC"	San Francisco	Dec. 25	Dec. 26	San Francisco & Los Angeles
"SEA SERPENT"	San Francisco	Jan. 1	Jan. 2	San Francisco & Los Angeles
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# CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, MONDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1949.

Sports Pause



## High Scoring Features Shield Soccer Games

High scoring featured all four First Division Challenge Shield soccer games played yesterday, the highest score of the day being that of News Vendors, who notched six times against the Royal Air Force without response.

The best game of the afternoon, as predicted, was that at Boundary Street between the Police and Royal Navy, which ended in a win for the Guardians of the Law, who played one of their best games of the season, by four goals to one.

At Causeway Bay, Kwong Wah were completely outplayed by the Army and were somewhat lucky to lose only by five goals to nil.

### Police 4—Royal Navy 1

At Boundary Street yesterday the Police, playing one of their best games of the season, defeated a strong representative Navy XI by four goals to one in a Senior Challenge Shield soccer game.

The Police victory was due largely to the fine display by Yuen Yiu-lam, who, playing on the left wing, scored three of the four goals in the match. He received a full assist from the fourth goal, later in the second half.

Heckelt put up a sterling display of right-back, especially in the latter stages of the game when the Navy went all out to reduce the arrears. Had it not been for his and Gordon's game made him none too extra time, which would have proved disastrous to the Police players as they appeared more tired than the sailors at the end of 70 minutes of play.

Tung Wing brought off many fine saves and had no earthly chance to save the shot which went by him. The Police forwards worked as a unit and in the final half with the wind in their favour, they took every opportunity to score.

The Navy, playing against the wind in the first half, were pinned to their side of the field, but on the change-over they swarmed around the Police goal. However, none of them seemed to have brought their shooting boots along and their shots never found the net.

### Pick Of Navy XI

Densley and Spence were definitely the pick of the Navy team. The former, playing at right-half, besides falling back on the defensive when necessary, also found time to set the forwards in motion, while Spence scored every opportunity to feed his fellow forwards with well-timed and accurate passes.

All their efforts were wasted, however, by their team-mates, Sharp and Heeley missing chances to score with either weak shots or delaying too long before attempting a shot at the goal.

The Navy kicked off against the wind and from the opening minutes they were kept to their half of the field. Gardner, the custodian, started off well bringing off several fine saves, but he gradually fell off under pressure.

In the seventh minute, Howlett took the ball up midfield and passed to Ng Yue-wan on the right wing. His centre was headed to Yuen by Redman and the winger's ensuing shot found the net for the initial goal.

A few minutes later after a fine passing movement in which all the Police forwards participated, Yuen lobbed the ball goalwards. Gardner rushed out but mistimed his jump for the ball and it fell behind him into the net to make it 2-0 in favour of the Police.

Soon afterwards, the Police attacked again when Yuen, through-passed to Redman who in turn sent the ball to Tim Yung-kam. Tan's shot was partially blocked by Gardner and then was cleared by a defender.

Momentarily the ball went to the other end and Tung Wing brought off a fine save from a centre by Sharpe. Daley then took through, but his parting effort went wide.

**Fine Clearance**  
A fine clearance kick by Gordon found Yuen in possession. He dribbled past two Navy defenders, but his pile-driver at goal just scraped the cross bar with Gardner well beaten. A few minutes later he made amends when receiving the ball from one of his fellow forwards, he cut in and scored with a fast rising shot which found the top left corner of the net.

At the interval the score was Police 3 Navy 0.

In the second half, Navy with the wind behind them, pressed hard. In the 11th minute, Gilliam sent across a centre but Spence's header was saved at the expense of a corner. Howlett headed the corner kick away from goal but Densley sent the ball to Spence who headed it in with Tung unsighted.

The goal seemed to infuse more life into the Navy. Tung Wing was thoroughly tested. He stood up to the bombardment admirably and was ably assisted by Howlett, who was coolness personified during this time when the Police goal was in danger.

### RESULTS AT A GLANCE

**FIRST DIVISION**  
Police 4 Royal Navy 1  
Army 5 Kwong Wah 0  
Commandos 0 KMB 4  
News Vendors 6 RAF 0

**SECOND DIVISION**  
Yard Police 0 Army 5  
Commandos 5 PCA 2  
Police 3 Royal Navy 4  
St. Joseph's 0 RAF 3

### Missed Glorious Chance

Heeley missed a glorious chance to further reduce the arrears when he dallied with the ball in front of an open goal with no defender anywhere near him. Howlett rushed up in time to block the ball when Heeley did decide to shoot. Thus the Navy lost whatever chance they had to force the issue.

The Police, much relieved by this narrow escape, brought the ball to the other end and Yuen sent across a centre to Tim, who passed to Tung Sik-hong. The latter beat Gardner with an easy shot.

In the final minutes, the Navy attacked again and again, but the Police defence held out stubbornly till the whistle.

Police: Tung Wing, Howlett, Ho Shing, Gordon, Leung Shun-chi, Tung Sik-hong, Ng Yue-wai, Tim Yung-kam, Redman, Yusuf, Yuen Yiu-lam.

Royal Navy: Gardner, Edg, McCombe, Densley, Thompson, Gilliam, Sharpe, Daley, Spence, Spence, Heeley.

### Army 5—Kwong Wah 0

In a one-sided Senior Challenge Shield soccer game at the Navy Ground at Causeway Bay yesterday, Army beat Kwong Wah by five clear goals.

The soldiers completely dominated the exchanges from start to finish, with the result that Kwong Wah were on the defensive almost throughout, their forwards only making a few spasmodic but futile efforts to break through the Army defence.

The Army, although not at full strength, played a fine game, displaying perfect understanding and co-ordination.

The Chinese defence was given a gruelling time and were almost unable to stand still. Captain of the Chinese defenders were guilty of resorting to doubtful tactics as a means to an end. They seemed to concentrate on Brown, who was deliberately kicked on several occasions and by a single defender. He was still taking part in the game when the final whistle came.

The Army assumed the offensive from the start and took to lead after play had been in progress for about 10 minutes when Brown, giving the Chinese a pace, the Chinese defence and went through to score with a fast ground shot which gave Tam Woon-cheuk no chance.

### Narrow Escape

The Chinese goal had a narrow escape when Tam Woon-cheuk left his charge to intercept Andrews, but was beaten to the ball. Fortunately for the Chinese, Andrews' parting effort went wide of the mark.

Maintaining pressure, the Army increased their lead when Brown again made a spectacular dash down the right and then worked his way in towards goal to place the ball into the net over the prostrate body of Tam Woon-cheuk, who had made a vain dive to gain possession of the ball.

Higgins came near with a powerful drive from about 30 yards, the ball just missing the upright by a matter of inches with Tam Woon-cheuk beaten.

In the 20th minute, Brown again broke through the Chinese defence and gave the Army their third goal, at the same time completing his "hat-trick."

Andrews again came into the limelight with a hard drive, the ball striking the crossbar and dropping into the goalmouth, with Tam Woon-cheuk out of position.

### An Empty Net

Before any of the Army/inside forwards could dash up and place the ball into the empty net, Tam Woon-cheuk recovered and saved the situation by pushing the ball round the upright for a fruitless corner.

At half time, Army were leading by three clear goals. The Army again took up the running after the break, and except for a brief period towards the end of the game, the Chinese were kept penned in their own half of the field.

Tam Woon-cheuk played a sound game between the sticks and saved many difficult shots.

Brown was a continual source of danger when in possession and in consequence, found

## A Silver Cup For Sportsmanship



The Silver Cup donated by Mr. P. C. Woo, well-known local Solicitor, for presentation to the team in the Summer Soccer League displaying the highest standard of sportsmanship, being handed to the Captain of the Talkoo XI, which qualified, by Mrs. Kwok Chan at Causeway Bay yesterday. ("China Mail" Photo.)

himself the target of certain Chinese defenders who were apparently doing their level best to maim him so that he could not continue playing. In one of these efforts to hurt Brown, the Chinese had a penalty awarded against them, but Woolton, who took the spot kick, shot straight at Tam Woon-cheuk, who had no difficulty in saving.

### Hold Upperhand

Army continued to hold the upperhand and following a neat bout of passing, Conway netted with a fast cross shot to give Army their fourth goal.

Apparently content with their lead, the soldiers eased up in their attacks, with the result that the Chinese forwards came into the picture for a brief period, but before the final whistle came, the Army again asserted themselves and added a fifth goal through Higgins.

Army: Leyland, Wootton, Capt. A. Woods, Berry, Spence, Capt. E. Woods, Brown, Craig, Conway, Higgins and Andrews.

Kwong Wah: Tam Woon-cheuk, Chong, Man-kuen, Chan, Tan, Tan, Chuen, Tam Wai, Wong Sul-kee, Lau Poi, Leung Mok-kam, Chung King-sun, Li Siu-fai and Cheuk Shek-kam.

### KMB 4—Commandos 0

Kowloon Motor Bus had an easy passage into the Second Round of the Senior Challenge Shield Soccer competition when they trounced the Commandos by four goals to nil at Sookunpoo yesterday.

The busmen played a good game and their keen attack had their opponent's defence baffled repeatedly. Outstanding in the forward line were Tang Yee-kit, who scored a "hat-trick", and Chau Man-chi.

The Chinese defence were sound and Tam Kwan-kon between the sticks was never really worried.

Locker, the Commando custodian, gave a grand display of goal-keeping and were it not for his fine efforts they might have lost by a larger margin. The Commando defence was shaky throughout and was no match for the polished Chinese forwards.

### Beadle, Highton Injured

To make matters worse Beadle, at inside-right, was injured early in the game and was subsequently a "non-factor" on right-wing.

He did not take any further part in the game after the interval. Highton was also carried off the field in the second half when he sustained a leg injury in a collision with another player.

The game started at a fast pace and within seven minutes the busmen drew first blood through Chau Man-chi, who shot through a crowd of players.

This was followed by two weak thrusts by the Commandos which Tam handled with ease. On their third attempt, Highton missed an easy goal when he ballooned the ball from three yards when favourably placed.

With the game 10 minutes old, Tang Yee-kit dribbled his way down the centre and drew Locker out. Swinging to the left, he outmanoeuvred another defender and with Locker out of his charge, lobbed a fine shot into the net to score the second goal.

Within two minutes, a clever movement by Lee Tai-fai on the left drew two defenders to him. The ball was lobbed over their heads to the waiting Tang, who was unmarked, and who netted from close range.

Tang Yee-kit completed his "hat-trick" soon afterwards with a terrific drive which beat Locker all the way.

**Look Things Easy**  
After the interval the Chinese took things easy against 10-0 and later (five min) with the result

that the game deteriorated considerably.

Suggers of the Commandos tried to liven up the game and made several single-handed thrusts against the sturdy Chinese defence, but did not make any headway and the final whistle must have brought relief to a tired Commando team.

KMB: Tam Kwan-kon; Lee Ping-nam, Tam Chun-fai, Tang Sun, Hung King-yuk, Ping Kwan-shing, Lee Chun-fai, Chau Man-chi, Tam Woon-cheung and Lee Tai-fai.

Commandos: Locker; Whently, Lowens, Watson, Hunt, Saggars, Davis, Bendie, Highton, Mays and Raybold.

### New Vendors 6—RAF 0

News Vendors played good football yesterday in their First Division Challenge Shield soccer match against the Royal Air Force on the Club Ground at Happy Valley and won by six goals to nil, after leading by three clear goals at the interval.

The winners fully deserved their victory as they were the better team, the forwards showed good combination and were always dangerous when on the move.

Lee Hung-kee, centre-forward, and Lee Ting-kee, inside left, each scored three goals. Both of these players were a constant source of danger to the opposing defence.

Richardson, RAF custodian, played a very good game and although peppered with shots from the Chinese forwards, acquitted himself in fine style. If he were not for his splendid work, the Chinese would have netted at least a dozen goals.

### Clever Footwork

Morrow, inside-left, displayed clever footwork and dribbling, but he wasted many a good opportunity by not parting with the ball soon enough.

The Chinese attacked from the start and Lee Hung-kee went through to beat the goalie from close range after five minutes play, to give his team an early lead.

RAF tried hard to penetrate the Chinese defence, but were inclined to hang too long on the ball, which they lost to the fast tackling Chinese defenders.

Tam Kwan-kon raced through on the left and put across a good centre and Lee Hung-kee increased the lead when he beat Richardson with a grand header.

Before the breather News Vendors added another goal through Lee Ting-kee.

The second half saw the RAF try extremely hard to reduce the arrears and come near scoring on two occasions.

Lee Ting-kee put his team four up with a terrific cross drive from 35 yards range.

The same player added the fifth goal and just before the end, Lee Hung-kee scored the last goal with a first timer.

RAF: Richardson, Cross, Wilson, Butcher, Jenkins, Townsley, Atkinson, Ogilvie, Snow, Morrow and Studd.

News Vendors: Cheung Cheuk-wan, Chi Pu, Tang Chun-wan, Cheung Hon-chai, Sir Yau-sung, Ho Yau-kee, Chu Kam-shing, Ho Man-kit, Lee Hung-kee, Lee Ting-kee, Lee Kam-ho.

**OTHER SPORTS ON PAGE 3**

## Tung Lo Wan Win Summer Soccer League Title

The Summer Soccer League sponsored by the Hong Kong Chinese Football Association concluded yesterday when, following an exhibition game was brought to a successful conclusion between Tung Lo Wan (Champions) and a Rest of the League XI on the Navy Ground at Causeway Bay, trophies won were presented by Mrs. Kwok Chan.

The exhibition game between the Champions and the Rest ended in a win for the latter by three clear goals. This is the first defeat to have been inflicted on the Champions, who completed their fixtures without a loss.

A Cup donated by Mr. P. C. Woo, well-known local Solicitor, for presentation to the team displaying the highest standard of sportsmanship, was won by the Talkoo XI.

Mr. Jack Skinner, Chairman of the Hong Kong Football Association, Mr. Y. K. Mok, Chairman of the Chinese National Amateur Athletic Federation, Mr. R. M. Omar, Mr. K. K. Ip, Mr. Ng Ka-tim and many others were present at the exhibition game and presentation of trophies.

Before the trophies were presented by Mrs. Kwok Chan, speeches were delivered by Mr. Kwok Chan, Mr. Y. K. Mok and Mr. Jack Skinner.

The need for improving the standard of football in this Colony and cultivating a better spirit of sportsmanship was stressed by Mr. Kwok Chan.

After presentation of the trophies, Mrs. Kwok Chan was handed a bouquet by the captain of the Tung Lo Wan team and given three hearty cheers.

## Annual Open Marathon Race

The annual marathon race sponsored by the Talkoo Chinese Welfare Society of No. 1 Tai Cheong Street, Shaukiwan, will be run on Sunday, December 18.

The starting point of the race will be the Tin Hau Temple, Causeway Bay. Contestants will then proceed along King's Road to the "Fung Keong" Rubber Manufactory at the foot of Island Road, Shaukiwan, and thence back to the Talkoo Recreation Club Ground located next to the Talkoo Dock.

The race is open to all sections of the Community, including Servicemen. The entry fee is 40 cents a person and entries must reach the Talkoo Chinese Welfare Society at the address given not later than Thursday, December 15.

**DATES FOR RE-PLAY OF FA CUP SECOND ROUND TIES**

London, December 10. The F.A. Cup Second Round ties which resulted in drawn games today will be re-played during next week as follows:

Tuesday, December 13: Oldham Athletic v. Currie Alexander; Wednesday, December 14: Queshead v. Newport County; Ipswich Town v. Chalfont; City v. Southend United; Wrexham; Thursday, December 15: Norwich City v. Huddersfield; United; Saturday, December 17: Middlesbrough v. Nuneaton; Rotherham.

## Chance Of Winning Cup And League

London, December 10. It is more than 40 years since a soccer club gained the double distinction of winning the Cup and League championships in one season, but the possibility of it being achieved this season is being discussed in football circles. This feat, achieved by only two clubs in history, Preston North End in 1889-90 and Aston Villa in 1896-97 season, has in recent times been considered extremely difficult.

The strain on the players is tremendous and a large amount of luck is necessary to avoid injuries. But so close have clubs gone in the past two seasons that people are beginning to revise their ideas. In 1947-48, Manchester United won the Cup and finished second in the League; last season the Cup winners, Wolverhampton Wanderers finished sixth in the League.

Portsmouth, the League champions, themselves reached the Cup semi-final.

What are the chances this time? The leading four clubs at the present time—Liverpool, Manchester United, Arsenal and Wolverhampton Wanderers, all have the appearance of likely Cup winners.

### Reserve Strength

The first two particularly appeal because of their power in defence, goal scoring forwards are most important, splendid reserve strength.

One of the biggest reasons why it is so difficult to land the double is the congestion of fixtures at the end of the season. A side which reaches the final has to re-arrange a number of Saturday games because of Cup-ties, and these can be piled up to an alarming degree.

Skipwith, in the pivotal position for Army, played a fine game and was responsible for his team's first two goals when he scored from short corners.

Daniels and Gardner in the Army forward line showed excellent control with their sticks and were always dangerous. Their combination was a treat to watch. Lambie was, as usual, clever on the right wing.

The second half found the Army all over their opponents and added four more goals.

Barretto in the Nomads' goal although beaten seven times played a magnificent game, while Robert Wuy, in the pivotal position, was sent to advantage and in the first half more than held his own against Daniels and Gardner.

Results of other games played:

Rochester "A" 5 Rochester "B" 2  
HKHC 0 HKU 2  
KITC 4 YMCA 1  
Paks 4 Chant Tara 0  
Commandos 3 Police 4

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

### NOTICE TO MEMBERS

#### Twelfth Race Meeting

Saturday — 17th December, 1949.

There are eight races, the first will be run at 1.30 p.m. and the last race will be run at 2.0 p.m.

Through Tickets (8 Races—\$10) may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurer, 1st Floor, Talkoo House, half price tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race as well as the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup" (over 100,000 tickets sold to date) to be run at the Annual Race Meeting in January, 1950. Cash Sweep tickets on the last race and those for the "Pearce Memorial Cup" may be purchased also at the Club's Branch Office, No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

**MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE**  
Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

**NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.**  
Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10 (including tax) are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all debts, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.  
The Treasurers' Comptrollers' Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27812).  
**NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.**

**PUBLIC ENCLOSURE**  
The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax for all persons including ladies, and payable at the Gate.

**BOOKMAKERS, TIO TAO MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.**

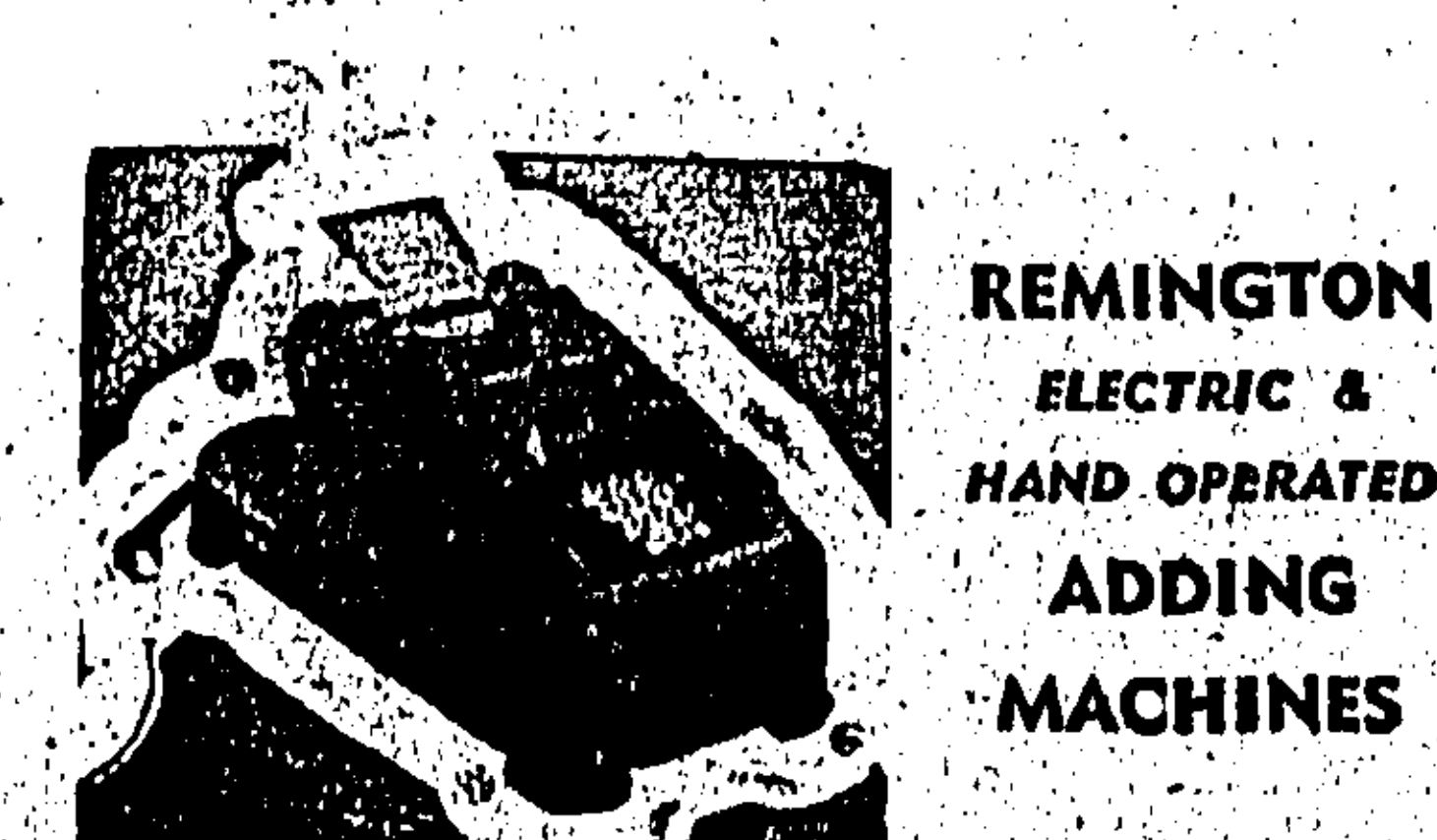
**SERVANTS' PASSES**  
Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the members' enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employ all the time.

**BY ORDER,**  
S. A. GLEAP,  
Secretary.

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